

## ANNEX 7-A-2

### UNITED KINGDOM

#### LIST OF COMMITMENTS IN CONFORMITY WITH ARTICLE 7.13 (ESTABLISHMENT)

1. The list of commitments below indicates the economic activities liberalised pursuant to Article 7.13 and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to establishments and investors of Korea in those activities. The list below is composed of the following elements:
  - (a) the first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is undertaken by the United Kingdom, and the scope of liberalisation to which the reservations apply; and
  - (b) the second column describing the applicable reservations.

Establishment in sectors or sub-sectors covered by this Agreement and not mentioned in the list below is not committed.
2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:
  - (a) **ISIC rev 3.1** means the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N<sup>o</sup> 4, ISIC REV 3.1, 2002;
  - (b) **CPC** means the Central Products Classification as referred to in footnote 27 to Article 7.25; and
  - (c) **CPC ver. 1.0** means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N<sup>o</sup> 77, CPC ver 1.0, 1998.
3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 7.11 and 7.12. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a licence, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, and non-discriminatory requirement that certain activities may not be carried out in environmental protected zones or areas of particular historic and artistic interest), even if not listed, apply in any case to establishments and investors of Korea.
4. In accordance with Article 7.1.3, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by a Party.

5. Notwithstanding Article 7.11, non-discriminatory requirements as regards the type of legal form of an establishment do not need to be specified in the below list of commitments on establishment in order to be maintained or adopted by the United Kingdom.
  
6. The rights and obligations arising from the list below shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly on natural or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS	<p>Public utilities</p> <p>Economic activities considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators<sup>1,2</sup>.</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p>Types of establishment</p> <p>Treatment accorded to subsidiaries (of Korean companies) formed in accordance with United Kingdom law and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business within the United Kingdom is not extended to branches or agencies established in the United Kingdom by Korean companies.</p>

<sup>1</sup> Given that public utilities often also exist at the sub-central level, detailed and exhaustive sector-specific listing is not practical. To facilitate comprehension, specific footnotes in this list of commitments will indicate in an illustrative and non-exhaustive way those sectors where public utilities play a major role.

<sup>2</sup> This limitation does not apply to telecommunications services and to computer and related services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
I. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY	
<u>A. Agriculture, hunting</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 011, 012, 013, 014, 015) excluding advisory and consultancy services <sup>3</sup>	None.
<u>B. Forestry and logging</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 020) excluding advisory and consultancy services <sup>4</sup>	None.
3. MINING AND QUARRYING <sup>5</sup> <u>A. Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 10) <u>B. Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas</u> <sup>6</sup> (ISIC rev 3.1: 1110) <u>C. Mining of metal ores</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 13) <u>D. Other mining and quarrying</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 14)	Unbound for juridical persons controlled <sup>7</sup> by natural or juridical persons of another country which accounts for more than 5 % of the United Kingdom's <b>oil or natural gas imports</b> . Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required). Unbound for extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.

<sup>3</sup> Advisory and consultancy services related to agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.f) and 6.F.g).

<sup>4</sup> Advisory and consultancy services related to agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.f) and 6.F.g).

<sup>5</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>6</sup> Does not include services incidental to mining rendered on a fee or contract basis at oil and gas fields which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 19.A.

<sup>7</sup> A juridical person is controlled by other natural or juridical person(s) if the latter has/have the power to name a majority of its directors or otherwise legally direct its actions. In particular, ownership of more than 50 percent of the equity interests in a juridical person shall be deemed to constitute control.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
4. MANUFACTURING <sup>8</sup>	
<u>A. Manufacture of food products and beverages</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 15)	None.
<u>B. Manufacture of tobacco products</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 16)	None.
<u>C. Manufacture of textiles</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 17)	None.
<u>D. Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 18)	None.
<u>E. Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, harness and footwear</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 19)	None.
<u>F. Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 20)	None.
<u>G. Manufacture of paper and paper products</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 21)	None.

<sup>8</sup> This sector does not include advisory services incidental to manufacturing, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.h).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b><u>H. Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media</u></b><sup>9</sup> (ISIC rev 3.1: 22, excluding publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis)<sup>10</sup></p>	None.
<p><b><u>I. Manufacture of coke oven products</u></b> (ISIC rev 3.1: 231)</p>	None.
<p><b><u>J. Manufacture of refined petroleum products</u></b><sup>11</sup> (<sup>20</sup>) (ISIC rev 3.1: 232)</p>	Unbound for juridical persons controlled <sup>12</sup> by natural or juridical persons of another country which accounts for more than 5 % of the United Kingdom's <b>oil or natural gas imports</b> . Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required).
<p><b><u>K. Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products other than explosives</u></b> (ISIC rev 3.1: 24 excluding manufacturing of explosives)</p>	None.
<p><b><u>L. Manufacture of rubber and plastics products</u></b> (ISIC rev 3.1: 25)</p>	None.
<p><b><u>M. Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products</u></b> (ISIC rev 3.1: 26)</p>	None.

<sup>9</sup> The sector is limited to manufacturing activities. It does not include activities which are audiovisual-related or present a cultural content.

<sup>10</sup> Publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis is to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.p).

<sup>11</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>12</sup> A juridical person is controlled by other natural or juridical person(s) if the latter has/have the power to name a majority of its directors or otherwise legally direct its actions. In particular, ownership of more than 50 percent of the equity interests in a juridical person shall be deemed to constitute control.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<u>N. Manufacture of basic metals</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 27)	None.
<u>O. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 28)	None.
<u>P. Manufacture of machinery</u>	
a) <u>Manufacture of general purpose machinery</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 291)	None.
b) <u>Manufacture of special purpose machinery other than weapons and munitions</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 2921, 2922, 2923, 2924, 2925, 2926, 2929)	None.
c) <u>Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 293)	None.
d) <u>Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 30)	None.
e) <u>Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 31)	None.
f) <u>Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 32)	None.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b><u>Q. Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks</u></b> (ISIC rev 3.1: 33)	None.
<b><u>R. Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers</u></b> (ISIC rev 3.1: 34)	None.
<b><u>S. Manufacture of other (non-military) transport equipment</u></b> (ISIC rev 3.1: 35 excluding manufacturing of warships, warplanes and other transport equipment for military use)	None.
<b><u>T. Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.</u></b> (ISIC rev 3.1: 361, 369)	None.
<b><u>U. Recycling</u></b> (ISIC rev 3.1: 37)	None.
<b>5. PRODUCTION; TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION ON OWN ACCOUNT OF ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND HOT WATER<sup>13</sup></b> (EXCLUDING NUCLEAR BASED ELECTRICITY GENERATION)	
<b><u>A. Production of electricity; transmission and distribution of electricity on own account</u></b> (part of ISIC rev 3.1: 4010) <sup>4</sup>	Unbound.
<b><u>B. Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains on own account</u></b> (part of ISIC rev 3.1: 4020) <sup>5</sup>	Unbound.

<sup>13</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>14</sup> Does not include operation of electricity transmission and distribution systems on a fee or contract basis, which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES.

<sup>15</sup> Does not include transportation of natural gas and gaseous fuels via pipelines, transmission and distribution of gas on a fee or contract basis, and sales of natural gas and gaseous fuels, which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES.



Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b>C. Production of steam and hot water; distribution of steam and hot water on own account</b> (part of ISIC rev 3.1: 4030)<sup>16</sup></p>	<p>Unbound for juridical persons controlled<sup>17</sup> by natural or juridical persons of another country which accounts for more than 5 % of the United Kingdom's <b>oil or natural gas imports</b>. Unbound for direct branching (incorporation is required).</p>
<p>6. BUSINESS SERVICES</p>	
<p><b>A. Professional Services</b></p>	
<p><b>a) Legal Services</b> (CPC 861)<sup>18</sup>  excluding legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by legal professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries.</p>	<p>None.</p>
<p><b>b) I. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services</b>  (CPC 86212 other than 'auditing services', CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)</p>	<p>None.</p>
<p><b>b) 2. Auditing services</b>  (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)</p>	<p>None.</p>

<sup>16</sup> Does not include transmission and distribution of steam and hot water on a fee or contract basis and sales of steam and hot water, which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES.

<sup>17</sup> A juridical person is controlled by other natural or juridical person(s) if the latter has/have the power to name a majority of its directors or otherwise legally direct its actions. In particular, ownership of more than 50 percent of the equity interests in a juridical person shall be deemed to constitute control.

<sup>18</sup> Includes legal advisory services, legal representational services, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation services, and legal documentation and certification services. Provision of legal services is only authorised in respect of public international law, and the law of any jurisdiction where the service supplier or its personnel is qualified to practise as a lawyer, and, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in the relevant jurisdiction of the United Kingdom. For lawyers providing legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law, these licensing requirements and procedures may take, *inter alia*, the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with a United Kingdom title has been obtained), insurance requirements, simple registration with the United Kingdom regulators or a simplified admission to practise through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the United Kingdom. Legal services in respect of the law of the United Kingdom or the relevant jurisdiction shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to practise in that jurisdiction and acting personally. Full admission to practise in the relevant jurisdiction of the United Kingdom might therefore be necessary for representation before courts and other competent authorities in the United Kingdom since it involves practise of national procedural law.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b>c) Taxation Advisory Services</b> (CPC 863) <sup>19</sup>	None.
<b>d) Architectural services</b> and <b>e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services</b> (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	None.
<b>f) Engineering services and</b> <b>g) Integrated engineering services</b> (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	None.
<b>h) Medical (including psychologists) and Dental services</b> (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	Establishment for doctors under the National Health Service is subject to medical manpower planning.
<b>i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)</b>	None.
<b>j) I. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)</b>	None.

<sup>19</sup> Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 1.A.a) Legal Services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b>j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Para-medical Personnel</b> (part of CPC 93191)	None.
<b>k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods</b> (CPC 63211) <b>and other services supplied by pharmacists<sup>20</sup></b>	None.
<b>B. Computer and Related Services</b> (CPC 84)	None.
<b>C. Research and Development Services<sup>21</sup></b>	
<b>a) R&amp;D services on natural sciences</b> (CPC 851)	For publicly funded R&D services, exclusive rights and/or authorisations can only be granted to nationals of the United Kingdom and to persons of the United Kingdom having their headquarters in the United Kingdom.
<b>b) R&amp;D services on Social Sciences and Humanities</b> (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services) <sup>22</sup>	None.
<b>c) Interdisciplinary R&amp;D services</b> (CPC 853)	For publicly funded R&D services, exclusive rights and/or authorisations can only be granted to nationals of the United Kingdom and to persons of the United Kingdom having their headquarters in the United Kingdom.

<sup>20</sup> The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in the United Kingdom.

<sup>21</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>22</sup> Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under 6.A.h. Medical and Dental services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b>D. Real Estate Services<sup>23</sup></b>	
<b>a) Involving Own or Leased Property</b> (CPC 821)	None.
<b>b) On a Fee or Contract Basis</b> (CPC 822)	None.
<b><u>E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u></b>	
<b>a) Relating to Ships</b> (CPC 83103)	Unbound for the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating with a fleet under the national flag of the United Kingdom.
<b>b) Relating to Aircraft</b> (CPC 83104)	Aircraft used by an air carrier of the United Kingdom have to be registered in the United Kingdom. The aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control (including nationality of directors). Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances.
<b>c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment</b> (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)	None.
<b>d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment</b> (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC 83108 and CPC 83109)	None.
<b>e) Relating to personal and household goods</b> (CPC 832)	None.

<sup>23</sup> The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b>f) Telecommunications equipment rental</b> (CPC 7541)	None.
<b>F. Other Business Services</b>	
<b>a) Advertising</b> (CPC 871)	None.
<b>b) Market Research and Opinion Polling</b> (CPC 864)	None.
<b>c) Management Consulting Services</b> (CPC 865)	None.
<b>d) Services Related to Management Consulting</b> (CPC 866)	None.
<b>e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services<sup>24</sup></b> (CPC 8676)	None.
<b>f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry</b> (part of CPC 881)	None.
<b>g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing</b> (part of CPC 882)	None.

<sup>24</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to technical testing and analysis services, which are compulsory for the granting of marketing authorisations or for utilisation authorisations (e.g. car inspection, food inspection).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b>h) Advisory and Consulting Services incidental to Manufacturing</b> (part of CPC 884 and part of CPC 885)	None.
<b>i) Placement and Supply Services of Personnel</b>	
<b>i) 1. Executive search</b> (CPC 87201)	None.
<b>i) 2. Placement Services</b> (CPC 87202)	None.
<b>i) 3. Supply Services of office support personnel</b> (CPC 87203)	None.
<b>i) 4. Model agency Services</b> (part of CPC 87209)	None.
<b>i) 5. Supply services of domestic help personnel, other commercial or industrial workers, nursing and other personnel</b> (CPCs 87204, 87205, 87206, 87209)	None.
<b>j) 1. Investigation Services</b> (CPC 87301)	None.
<b>j) 2. Security Services</b> (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305)	None.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b>k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services<sup>25</sup></b> (CPC 8675)	None.
<b>l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels</b> (part of CPC 8868)	None.
<b>l) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment</b> (part of CPC 8868)	None.
<b>l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment</b> (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	None.
<b>l) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof</b> (part of CPC 8868)	None.
<b>l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non-office) machinery, of (non-transport and non-office) equipment and of personal and household goods<sup>26</sup></b> (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	None.
<b>m) Building-Cleaning Services</b> (CPC 874)	None.

<sup>25</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to certain activities related to mining (e.g. minerals, oil, and gas).

<sup>26</sup> Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under 6. F. l) 1. to 6. F. l) 4. Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 6. B. Computer and Related Services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b>n) Photographic Services</b> (CPC 875)	None.
<b>o) Packaging Services</b> (CPC 876)	None.
<b>p) Printing and Publishing</b> (CPC 88442)	None.
<b>q) Convention Services</b> (part of CPC 87909)	None.
<b>r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services</b> (CPC 87905)	None.
<b>r) 2. Interior Design and other Specialty Design Services</b> (CPC 87907)	None.
<b>r) 3. Collection Agency Services</b> (CPC 87902)	None.
<b>r) 4. Credit reporting services</b> (CPC 87901)	None.
<b>r) 5. Duplicating services</b> (CPC 87904) <sup>27</sup>	None.

<sup>27</sup> Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 6.F. p).



Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b>r) 6. Telecommunications consulting services</b> (CPC 7544)	None.
<b>r) 7. Telephone answering services</b> (CPC 87903)	None.
<b>7. COMMUNICATION SERVICES</b>	

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b>A. Postal and Courier Services</b></p> <p>(Services relating to the handling<sup>28</sup> of postal items<sup>29</sup> according to the following list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) Handling of addressed written communications on any kind of physical medium<sup>30</sup>, including Hybrid mail service and Direct mail,</li> <li>(ii) Handling of addressed parcels and packages<sup>31</sup>,</li> <li>(iii) Handling of addressed press products<sup>32</sup>,</li> <li>(iv) Handling of items referred to in (i) to (iii) above as registered or insured mail,</li> <li>(v) Express delivery services<sup>33</sup> for items referred to in (i) to (iii) above,</li> <li>(vi) Handling of non-addressed items, and (vii) Document exchange<sup>34</sup>.</li> </ul> <p>Sub-sectors (i), (iv) and (v) are however excluded when they fall into the scope of the services which may be reserved for items of correspondence the price of which is less than five times the public basic tariff, provided that they weigh less than 350 grams<sup>35</sup> (44), and for the registered mail service used in the course of judicial or administrative procedures.)</p> <p>(part of CPC 751, part of CPC 71235<sup>36</sup> and part of CPC 73210<sup>37</sup>)</p>	<p>None.</p>

<sup>28</sup> 'Handling' refers to activities such as clearance, sorting, transport and delivery.

<sup>29</sup> 'Postal item' refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

<sup>30</sup> E.g. letters, postcards.

<sup>31</sup> Books and catalogues are included hereunder.

<sup>32</sup> Journals, newspapers and periodicals.

<sup>33</sup> Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value added elements such as collection from point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and addressee in transit, and confirmation of receipt.

<sup>34</sup> Provision of means, including the supply of ad hoc premises as well as transportation by a third party, allowing self-delivery by mutual exchange of postal items between users subscribing to this service. 'Postal item' refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

<sup>35</sup> 'Items of correspondence' means a communication in written form on any kind of physical medium to be conveyed and delivered at the address indicated by the sender on the item itself or on its wrapping. Books, catalogues, newspapers and periodicals are not regarded as items of correspondence.

<sup>36</sup> Transportation of postal and courier items on own account by any land mode.

<sup>37</sup> Transportation of mail on own account by air.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b>B. Telecommunications Services</b></p> <p>These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport.</p>	
<p>a) <b>All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means<sup>38</sup>, excluding broadcast<sup>39</sup></b></p>	None.
<p>b) <b>Satellite broadcast transmission services<sup>40</sup></b></p>	Service suppliers in this sector may be subject to obligations to safeguard general interest objectives related to the conveyance of content through their network in line with the United Kingdom regulatory framework for electronic communications.
<p>8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)</p>	None.
<p>9. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions, explosives and other war material) All sub-sectors mentioned below<sup>41</sup></p>	None.

<sup>38</sup> These services do not include on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing) (part of CPC 843) which is to be found under 6.B. Computer and Related Services.

<sup>39</sup> Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

<sup>40</sup> These services cover the telecommunications services consisting of the transmission and reception of radio and television broadcast by satellite (the uninterrupted chain of transmission via satellite required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public). This covers selling use of satellite services, but does not include the selling of television programme packages to households.

<sup>41</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to the distribution of chemical products, of pharmaceuticals, of products for medical use such as medical and surgical devices, medical substances and objects for medical use, of military equipment and precious metals (and stones) and also to the distribution of tobacco and tobacco products and of alcoholic beverages.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b><u>A. Commission Agents' Services</u></b>	
a) <b>Commission Agents' Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof</b> (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121 )	None.
b) <b>Other Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)</b>	None.
<b><u>B. Wholesale Trade Services</u></b>	
a) <b>Wholesale Trade Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof</b> (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121 )	None.
b) <b>Wholesale Trade Services of telecommunication terminal equipment</b> (part of CPC 7542)	None.
c) <b>Other wholesale trade services</b> (CPC 622 excluding wholesale trade services of energy products) <sup>42</sup>	None.

<sup>42</sup> These services, which include CPC 62271, are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 19.D.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b><u>C. Retailing Services</u></b><sup>43</sup></p> <p><b>Retailing Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snow-mobiles and parts and accessories thereof</b> (CPC 61112, part of CPC 61113 and part of CPC 6121 ) <b>Retailing Services of telecommunication terminal equipment</b> (part of CPC 7542)</p> <p><b>Food retailing services</b> (CPC 631)</p> <p><b>Retailing services of other (non-energy) goods, except retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods</b><sup>44</sup> (CPC 632 excluding CPC 63211 and 63297)</p>	None.
<p><b><u>D. Franchising</u></b> (CPC 8929)</p>	None.

<sup>43</sup> Does not include maintenance and repair services which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.B. and 6.F.I). Does not include retailing services of energy products which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 19.E. and 19.F.

<sup>44</sup> Retail sales of pharmaceutical, medical and orthopaedic goods are to be found under PROFESSIONAL SERVICES in 6.A.k).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
10. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)	
<u>A. Primary Education Services</u> (CPC 921)	Participation of private operators in the education network is subject to concession.
<u>B. Secondary Education Services</u> (CPC 922)	
<u>C. Higher Education Services</u> (CPC 923)	
<u>D. Adult Education Services</u> (CPC 924)	
11. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES <sup>45</sup>	None.
<u>A. Waste Water Services</u> (CPC 9401) <sup>46</sup>	None.

<sup>45</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>46</sup> Corresponds to sewage services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b><u>B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding cross-border transport of hazardous waste</u></b></p> <p>a) <b>Refuse Disposal Services</b> (CPC 9402)</p> <p>b) <b>Sanitation and Similar Services</b> (CPC 9403)</p> <p><b><u>C. Protection of ambient air and climate</u></b> (CPC 9404)<sup>47</sup></p> <p><b><u>D. Remediation and clean up of soil and waters</u></b></p> <p>a) <b>Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water</b> (part of CPC 9406)<sup>48</sup></p> <p><b><u>E. Noise and vibration abatement</u></b> (CPC 9405)</p> <p><b><u>F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape</u></b></p> <p>a) <b>Nature and landscape protection services</b> (part of CPC 9406)</p> <p><b><u>G. Other environmental and ancillary services</u></b> (CPC 9409)</p> <p>12. FINANCIAL SERVICES</p>	

<sup>47</sup> Corresponds to cleaning services of exhaust gases.

<sup>48</sup> Corresponds to parts of nature and landscape protection services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<u>A. Insurance and insurance-related services</u>	None.
<u>B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)</u>	Only firms having their registered office in the United Kingdom can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds. The establishment of a specialised management company, having its head office and registered office in the United Kingdom, is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies.
13. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES <sup>49</sup> (only privately funded services)	
<u>A. Hospital Services</u> (CPC 9311)	Participation of private operators in the health and social network is subject to concession. An economic needs test may apply. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing establishments, transport infrastructure, population density, geographic spread, and creation of new employment.
<u>B. Ambulance Services</u> (CPC 93192)	Unbound for ambulance services, for residential health facilities other than hospital services, and for social services other than convalescent and rest houses and old people's homes.
<u>C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services</u> (CPC 93193)	
<u>D. Social Services (CPC 933)</u>	

<sup>49</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.



Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
14. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	
<u>A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering</u> (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643) excluding catering in air transport services <sup>50</sup>	None.
<u>B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers)</u> (CPC 7471)	None.
<u>C. Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)	None.
15. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio-visual services)	
<u>A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services)</u> (CPC 9619)	None.

<sup>50</sup> Catering in air transport services is to be found in SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT under 17.E.a) Ground-handling services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b><u>B. News and Press Agencies Services</u></b> (CPC 962)	None.
<b><u>D. Sporting services</u></b> (CPC 9641)	None.
<b><u>E. Recreation park and beach Services</u></b> (CPC 96491)	None.
16. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
<b><u>A. Maritime Transport</u></b> <sup>51</sup>	
a) <b>International passenger transportation</b> (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport <sup>52</sup> ).	Unbound for the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the United Kingdom.
b) <b>International freight transportation</b> (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport <sup>53</sup> )	
<b><u>B. Internal Waterways Transport</u></b>	
a) <b>Passenger transportation</b> (CPC 7221 less national cabotage transport <sup>54</sup> )	Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways reserve some traffic rights to operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Unbound for the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the United Kingdom.
b) <b>Freight transportation</b> (CPC 7222 less national cabotage transport <sup>55</sup> )	

<sup>51</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to port services and other maritime transport services requiring the use of the public domain.

<sup>52</sup> Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as cabotage under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include national cabotage transport, which is assumed to cover (a) transportation of passengers or goods between a port or point located in the United Kingdom and another port or point located in the United Kingdom, including on its continental shelf as provided in the *UN Convention on the Law of the Sea*, and (b) traffic originating and terminating in the same port or point located in the United Kingdom.

<sup>53</sup> Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as cabotage under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include national cabotage transport, which is assumed to cover (a) transportation of passengers or goods between a port or point located in the United Kingdom and another port or point located in the United Kingdom, including on its continental shelf as provided in the *UN Convention on the Law of the Sea*, and (b) traffic originating and terminating in the same port or point located in the United Kingdom.

<sup>54</sup> Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as cabotage under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include national cabotage transport, which is assumed to cover (a) transportation of passengers or goods between a port or point located in the United Kingdom and another port or point located in the United Kingdom, including on its continental shelf as provided in the *UN Convention on the Law of the Sea*, and (b) traffic originating and terminating in the same port or point located in the United Kingdom.

<sup>55</sup> Without prejudice to the scope of activities which may be considered as cabotage under the relevant national legislation, this schedule does not include national cabotage transport, which is assumed to cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port or point located in the United Kingdom and another port or point located in the United Kingdom, including on its continental shelf as provided in the *UN Convention on the Law of the Sea*, and traffic originating and terminating in the same port or point located in the United Kingdom.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b>C. Rail Transport</b><sup>56</sup></p> <p>a) <b>Passenger transportation</b> (CPC 7111)</p> <p>b) <b>Freight transportation</b> (CPC 7112)</p>	None.
<p><b>D. Road Transport</b><sup>57</sup></p>	
<p>a) <b>Passenger Transportation</b> (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122)</p>	<p>Foreign investors cannot provide transport services within the United Kingdom (cabotage), except for rental of non-scheduled services of buses with operator.</p> <p>Economic needs test for taxi services. Main criteria: number of and impact on existing establishments, population density, geographic spread, impact on traffic conditions and creation of new employment.</p>
<p>b) <b>Freight Transportation</b><sup>58</sup> (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of postal and courier items on own account<sup>59</sup>).</p>	None.
<p><b>E. Pipeline transport of goods other than fuel</b><sup>60,61</sup> (CPC 7139)</p>	None.

<sup>56</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to rail transport services requiring the use of the public domain.

<sup>57</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>58</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>59</sup> Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 7.A. Postal and Courier Services.

<sup>60</sup> Pipeline transportation of fuels is to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 19.B.

<sup>61</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
17. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT <sup>62</sup>	
<b>A. <u>Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport</u></b> <sup>63</sup> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) <b>Maritime Cargo Handling Services</b></li> <li>b) <b>Storage and warehousing Services</b> (part of CPC 742)</li> <li>c) <b>Customs Clearance Services</b></li> <li>d) <b>Container Station and Depot Services</b></li> <li>e) <b>Maritime Agency Services</b></li> <li>f) <b>Maritime Freight Forwarding Services</b></li> <li>g) <b>Rental of Vessels with Crew</b> (CPC 7213)</li> <li>h) <b>Pushing and towing services</b> (CPC 7214)</li> <li>i) <b>Supporting services for maritime transport</b> (part of CPC 745)</li> <li>j) <b>Other supporting and auxiliary services (including catering)</b> (part of CPC 749)</li> </ul>	<p>Unbound for the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the United Kingdom.</p>

<sup>62</sup> Does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.) 1. to 6.F.) 4.

<sup>63</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to port services, to other auxiliary services requiring the use of the public domain, and to pushing and towing services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b>B. <u>Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport</u></b><sup>64</sup></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) <b>Cargo-handling services</b> (part of CPC 741)</li> <li>b) <b>Storage and warehouseservices</b> (part of CPC 742)</li> <li>c) <b>Freight transport agency services</b> (part of CPC 748)</li> <li>d) <b>Rental of Vessels with Crew</b> (CPC 7223)</li> <li>e) <b>Pushing and towing services</b> (CPC 7224)</li> <li>f) <b>Supporting services for internal waterways transport</b> (part of CPC 745)</li> <li>g) <b>Other supporting and auxiliary services</b> (part of CPC 749)</li> </ul>	<p>Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways reserve some traffic rights to operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership. Unbound for the establishment of a registered company for the purpose of operating a fleet under the national flag of the United Kingdom.</p>

<sup>64</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to port services, to other auxiliary services requiring the use of the public domain and to pushing and towing services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b>C. <u>Services auxiliary to rail transport</u></b><sup>65</sup></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) <b>Cargo-handling services</b> (part of CPC 741)</li> <li>b) <b>Storage and warehouseservices</b> (part of CPC 742)</li> <li>c) <b>Freight transport agency services</b> (part of CPC 748)</li> <li>d) <b>Pushing and towing services</b> (CPC 7113)</li> <li>e) <b>Supporting services for rail transport services</b> (CPC 743)</li> <li>f) <b>Other supporting and auxiliary services</b> (part of CPC 749)</li> </ul>	None.

<sup>65</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies when the services require the use of the public domain.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b>D. <u>Services auxiliary to road transport</u></b><sup>66</sup></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) <b>Cargo-handling services</b> (part of CPC 741)</li> <li>b) <b>Storage and warehouseservices</b> (part of CPC 742)</li> <li>c) <b>Freight transport agency services</b> (part of CPC 748)</li> <li>d) <b>Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators</b> (CPC 7124)</li> <li>e) <b>Supporting services for road transport equipment</b> (CPC 744)</li> <li>f) <b>Other supporting and auxiliary services</b> (part of CPC 749)</li> </ul>	None.
<p><b><u>E. Services auxiliary to air transport services</u></b></p>	
<p>a) <b>Ground-handling services (including catering)</b></p>	Unbound, except for National Treatment. Categories of activities depend on the size of the airport. The number of service suppliers in each airport can be limited, due to available-space constraints, and to not less than two suppliers for other reasons.
<p>b) <b>Storage and warehouse services</b> (part of CPC 742)</p>	None.

<sup>66</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies when the services require the use of the public domain.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<b>c) Freight transport agency services</b> (part of CPC 748)	None.
<b>d) Rental of aircraft with crew</b> (CPC 734)	<p>Aircraft used by a United Kingdom air carrier have to be registered in the United Kingdom.</p> <p>To be registered, aircraft may be required to be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control.</p> <p>Aircraft must be operated by an air carrier owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific criteria regarding ownership of capital and control.</p>
<b>e) Sales and Marketing</b> <b>f) Computer Reservations System</b>	<p>Where air carriers of the United Kingdom are not accorded equivalent treatment<sup>67</sup> to that provided in the United Kingdom by CRS services suppliers in Korea, or where CRS services suppliers of the United Kingdom are not accorded equivalent treatment to that provided in the United Kingdom by air carriers in Korea, measures may be taken to accord equivalent treatment, respectively, to the air carriers of Korea by the CRS services suppliers in the United Kingdom, or to the CRS services suppliers of Korea by the air carriers in the United Kingdom.</p>
<b>E. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel</b> <sup>68</sup> a) <b>Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines</b> <sup>69</sup> (part of CPC 742)	None.

<sup>67</sup> 'Equivalent treatment' implies non-discriminatory treatment of air carriers of the United Kingdom and CRS services suppliers of the United Kingdom.

<sup>68</sup> Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 19 C.

<sup>69</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.



Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
18. OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	
<b>Provision of Combined Transport Service</b>	None, without prejudice to the limitations inscribed in this List of Commitments affecting any given mode of transport.
19. ENERGY SERVICES	
<b><u>A. Services Incidental to Mining</u></b> <sup>70</sup> (CPC 883) <sup>71</sup>	None.
<b><u>C. Storage and warehouse services of fuels transported through pipelines</u></b> <sup>72</sup> (part of CPC 742)	None.
<b><u>D. Wholesale trade services of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products</u></b> (CPC 62271) and wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water <sup>73</sup>	Unbound for wholesale trade services of electricity, steam and hot water.

<sup>70</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>71</sup> Includes the following services rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on-land site preparation, on-land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services and plugging and abandoning of wells. Does not include direct access to or exploitation of natural resources. Does not include site preparation work for mining of resources other than oil and gas (CPC 5115), which is to be found under 8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES.

<sup>72</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>73</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<u>E. Retailing Services of motor fuel</u> (CPC 613)	Unbound for retailing services of motor fuel, electricity, (non bottled) gas, steam and hot water.
<u>E. Retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood</u> (CPC 63297)	
and retailing services of electricity, (non-bottled) gas, steam and hot water; <sup>74</sup>	
<u>G. Services incidental to energy distribution</u> <sup>75</sup> (CPC 887)	Unbound except for consultancy services, and none for consultancy services.
20. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE	
a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services (CPC 9701)	None.
b) Hairdressing services (CPC 97021)	None.
c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022)	None.
d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c (CPC 97029)	None.

<sup>74</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

<sup>75</sup> Except for consulting services, the horizontal limitation on public utilities applies.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p><b>e) Spa services and non therapeutical massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes<sup>76,77</sup></b> (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)</p>	None.
<p><b>f) Telecommunications connection services</b> (CPC 7543)</p>	None.

<sup>76</sup> Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 6.A.h) Medical and Dental services, 6.A.j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical personnel, and Health Services (13.A and 13.C).

<sup>77</sup> The horizontal limitation on public utilities applies to spa services and non-therapeutical massages provided in domains of public utility such as certain water sources.