

ANNEX D

**SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS
REPUBLIC OF TURKEY**

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. The list of commitments below (hereinafter referred to as “this Schedule”) indicates the service sectors liberalized pursuant to Article 1.6 (Schedule of Specific Commitments), and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment limitations that apply to services and service suppliers of Korea in those sectors. This Schedule is composed of the following elements:

- (a) the first column indicates the sector or subsector in which the commitment is undertaken by Turkey, and the scope of liberalization to which the reservations apply;
- (b) the second column describes the applicable reservations to Article 1.4 (Market Access) in the sector or subsector indicated in the first column;
- (c) the third column describes the applicable reservations to Article 1.5 (National Treatment) in the sector or subsector indicated in the first column; and
- (d) the fourth column describes additional commitments on the measures affecting supply of services that are not subject to scheduling under Articles 1.4 (Market Access) and 1.5 (National Treatment).

Supply of services in sectors or subsectors covered by this Agreement and not mentioned in this Schedule is not committed.

2. Four different modes of supply are indicated in this Schedule. These shall be understood as follows:

- (a) The mode of supply “1) the cross-border supply” is understood as the supply of a service from the territory of Korea into the territory of Turkey, in accordance with subparagraph 2(a) of Article 1.1 (Objective and Scope).
- (b) The mode of supply “2) the consumption abroad” is understood as the supply of a service in the territory of Korea to a service consumer of Turkey, in accordance with subparagraph 2(b) of Article 1.1 (Objective and Scope).
- (c) The mode of supply “3) the commercial presence” is understood as the supply of a service through a commercial presence by a Korean service supplier in the territory of Turkey, in accordance with subparagraph 2(c) of Article 1.1 (Objective and Scope).

(d) The mode of supply “4) the presence of natural persons” is understood as the supply of a service through temporary presence in the territory of Turkey of Korean natural persons for the purpose of supplying services, in accordance with subparagraph 2(d).Article 1.1 (Objective and Scope).

3. Notwithstanding Article 1.4 (Market Access), non-discriminatory requirements as regards the types of legal form of a commercial presence do not need to be specified in this Schedule in order to be maintained or adopted by Turkey.

4. Turkey does not undertake any commitment on the entry and temporary stay of natural person categories not indicated in this schedule as well as key personnel, graduate trainees and business service sellers in economic activities which are not liberalized pursuant to Article 1.6 (Schedule of specific commitments).

Turkey’s commitments undertaken under the Annex A (Temporary Movement of Natural Persons for the Purpose of Supplying Services) on key personnel, graduate trainees and business service sellers do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with, or otherwise affect the outcome of, any labor/management dispute or negotiation.

Key personnel, graduate trainees and business service sellers whose entry and temporary stay are permitted shall observe the immigration and labor laws of Turkey.

5. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors, where specified, CPC means the Central Product Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 77, CPC Prov, 1991. A CPC code accompanied with double asterisks “**” indicate that "part of" the sector is covered.

The ordering of the service sectors, sub-sectors and activities in this Schedule reflects the Services Sectoral Classification List contained in the WTO document MTN.GNS/W/120, dated 10 July 1991.

6. This Schedule does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment limitation within the meaning of Articles 1.4 (Market Access) and 1.5 (National Treatment). Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, and need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations and need to have a legal domicile in the territory where the economic activity is performed), even if not listed, apply in any case to services and service suppliers of Korea.

The conditions and criteria indicated in this schedule that are required for becoming a member to the related professional chambers do not limit market access or qualify national treatment limitations within the scope of Articles 1.4 (Market Access) and 1.5 (National Treatment).

7. In accordance with paragraph 5 of Article 1.1 (Objective and Scope), this Schedule does not include measures concerning subsidies or grants provided by Turkey, including government-supported loans, guarantees and insurance, or any conditions attached to the receipt of such subsidies or grants, whether or not such subsidies or grants are offered exclusively to domestic services, service consumers or service suppliers.

8. The rights and obligations arising from this Schedule shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly on natural or juridical persons.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS APPLICABLE TO SECTORS LISTED IN THE SECTORAL PART OF THE SCHEDULE			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p>3) None for the establishment or acquisition of commercial companies in accordance with Turkish Commercial Code and Foreign Direct Investment Law. However, the Ministry of Economy is authorized to permit foreign companies established under the laws of foreign countries to open liaison offices, provided that they do not engage in commercial activities in Turkey. Unbound for the establishment of foundations, trusts, associations and any other non-profit organizations.</p> <p><u>Real Estate Acquisition:</u> According to Land Registry Law, Companies with foreign capital are permitted to acquire real estate in Turkey to conduct business activities listed in the articles of association of their enterprise. However acquisitions in military zones (military forbidden zones, military security zones and strategic zones) and special security zones require permissions from the Turkish military authorities and province governorship respectively.</p> <p>The Council of Ministers has the full authority and discretion to determine, modify or limit the conditions of real estate acquisition by foreign natural persons or juridical persons with no commercial presence in the Turkish territory on the basis of country of origin; person; geographical area of the estate; duration of the right;</p>	<p>3) <u>Branching:</u> Establishment of a branch of a company headquartered abroad requires the appointment of a natural person representative with domicile in Turkey, who is duly authorized by the enterprise to fully represent it.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>number, ratio, type, quality, area or amount of the real estate to be acquired; and/or to partially or fully withdraw or ban the right to real estate acquisition by foreign persons, in line with national interests.</p> <p>Juridical persons with no commercial presence in the Turkish territory, other than incorporated/commercial companies, cannot acquire real estate in Turkey.</p>		
	<p><u>Monopolies</u> The following sectors are closed to private investments because of the public monopolies: postal services; railways; lotteries in cash, football pools.</p> <p><u>Public utilities:</u> Economic activities considered as public utilities at the national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators.</p>		
	<p>4) Unbound except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of natural persons in the following categories:</p>	<p>4) The professional services which are assigned only to Turkish citizens by the specific laws cannot be rendered by foreigners either as service providers or as the personnel of service providers. On the other hand, foreign citizens with Turkish origin may work in professions which are assigned only to Turkish citizens with the permission obtained from the Ministry of Labour and Social Security. Those professions which are assigned only to Turkish citizens are given below:</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		1) Doctors, 2) Pharmacists, 3) Nurses, 4) Veterinarians, 5) Responsible directors of the factories producing medicine, 6) Tourist guides,	
		7) Responsible directors of private hospitals, 8) Directors of newspapers, 9) Dentists, 10) Notaries, 11) Those personnel working in Free Trade Zones other than managers and qualified personnel, 12) Those personnel undertaking coastal commerce and related activities, 13) Doctors, Pharmacists and veterinarians dealing with laboratory services, 14) Lawyers who practice in Turkish Courts, 15) Accountants and Certified Public Accountants	
	<p><u>Key Personnel, Graduate Trainees and Business Service Sellers:</u> Unbound except as indicated in paragraphs 3 (Key Personnel and Graduate Trainees) and 4 (Business Service Sellers) of Annex A (Temporary Movement of Natural Persons for the Purpose of Supplying Services).</p> <p>In order to work in Turkey as intra-corporate transferees and graduate trainees, foreigners need to obtain work permits from the Ministry of Labour and Social Security in accordance with the legislation concerning the employment of foreigners. In addition to the work permits, the Ministry of Interior gives residence permits for the same personnel for a period parallel to that of work permits.</p>		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p><u>Contractual Service Suppliers and Independent Professionals:</u> Unbound</p> <p>1-4) Foreign engineers and architects may engage in the provision of engineering and architecture services in Turkey only after becoming a temporary member of the related professional chamber under the Union of Chambers of Turkish Engineers and Architects.</p>		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES A. <u>Professional Services</u>			
(a) Legal services (advisory services on foreign and International Law only) (CPC 861**)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) Representation in the Turkish Courts is assigned only to Turkish nationals. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
(b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) Authorized financial advisers¹ establish their company among themselves after being a member of the related Chamber. <p>Foreign auditing firms and auditors may carry out independent audit in Turkey on the condition that they are authorized by Public Oversight, Auditing and Accounting Standards Authority, in accordance with the principle of reciprocity.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) Foreign titles and names cannot be used in the titles of partnerships or corporations among Turkish and Foreign Financial Advisers 4) Turkish citizenship is required for Accountants and Certified Public Accountants. 	
(c) Architectural Services (CPC 8671)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	

¹ Foreign financial advisers can be authorized, under reciprocity condition, by the approval of the Prime Minister upon the proposal of the Ministry of Finance. Foreign financial advisers can perform all the accountancy, tax advisory, financial advisory and auditing services without making certification.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(d) Engineering Services (CPC 8672)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
(e) Integrated Engineering (CPC 8673)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
(f) Veterinary Services (CPC 932)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
<u>B. Computer and Related Services</u> (CPC 84 excluding CPC 844; 845; and, CPC 849 except for “training services for staff of clients” ² falling under CPC 8499)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

² Electrical, electronic and computer engineers must obtain proficiency and qualification certificates from the Continuing Education and On-the-Job Training Center of the Chamber of Electrical Engineers.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p><u>C. Research and Development Services</u></p> <p>- R&D services on natural sciences (CPC 851 except CPC 85102**, CPC 85103, and CPC 85104. Only R&D services on chemistry are covered under CPC 85102.)</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except juridical persons duly established in Turkey, but which are acting on behalf of foreign natural persons or juridical persons that have no commercial presence in Turkey, are required to obtain prior permission to conduct scientific research activities in the Turkish territory. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, to conduct scientific research activities in the Turkish territory, foreign natural persons are required to obtain prior permission.</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except as indicated in the MA column 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. In addition, to conduct scientific research activities in the Turkish territory, foreign natural persons are required to obtain prior permission.</p>	
<p><u>E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u></p> <p>c. Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101+ 83105)</p> <p>d. Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106-83109)</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
F. Other Business Services			
(a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(b) Market research services (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(c) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services, excluding technical testing, analysis and control (inspection) services relating to construction and construction materials ³			
- Composition and purity testing and analysis services (CPC 86761**) ⁴	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

³ Turkey does not assume any commitments regarding technical testing and analysis services relating to the construction sector, including construction and building control activities performed to ensure that the whole construction process, as well as the construction materials used as inputs in the construction, are in conformity with the technical specifications and standards specified by relevant laws and regulations.

⁴ Only inspection, testing and analysis services of air, water, noise level and vibration level under CPC 86761.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>- Testing and analysis services of physical properties (CPC 86762)</p> <p>- Testing and analysis services of integrated mechanical and electrical components (CPC 86763)</p> <p>- Technical inspection services (CPC 86764)</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None except establishment of a commercial presence for testing and analysis services regarding automobiles and other motor vehicles is subject to an economic needs test. Main criteria: the number of and impact on existing domestic suppliers, protection of public health, safety, and the environment. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
(f) Services incidental to hunting (CPC 881)	<p>1) Establishment is required 2) None 3) Only travel agencies with a Type-A license may operate in this field with the condition of obtaining hunting licence 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883+5115)	1) Establishment is required. 2) None 3) ⁵ None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(r) - Printing (CPC 88442**) - Publishing (CPC 88442**) [Excluding publishing services of newspapers, magazines and publications of news agencies]	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(s) Convention services (CPC 87909**)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

⁵ Petroleum and Mining Laws specify that services incidental to mining require an operating licence.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(t) Other - Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except for translation and interpretation services supplied by sworn/certified interpreters in relation with notary services. - Sworn/certified translation services: unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None except as indicated in the MA column. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES A. <u>Postal Services</u> (CPC 7511)	1),3) Public monopoly ⁶ 2) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1),3) Public monopoly 2) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
B. <u>Courier Services</u> (CPC 7512)	1) None 2) None 3) Through the establishment of incorporated or limited liability companies. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

⁶ Postal monopoly covers, all the open and closed letters and postcards bearing any kind of correspondence without any weight limit. Courier companies may supply services (pick up and delivery of parcels and packages, etc.) that are not covered by the postal monopoly, freely.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>C. <u>Telecommunication</u> (Electronic Communications) <u>Services</u>⁷</p> <p>(a) Voice telephone services</p> <p>(b) Packet-switched data transmission services</p> <p>(c) Circuit-switched data transmission services</p> <p>(d) Telex services</p> <p>(f) Facsimile services</p> <p>(g) Private leased circuit services</p> <p>(h) Electronic mail</p> <p>(i) Voice mail</p> <p>(j) On-line information and data-base retrieval</p> <p>(k) Electronic data interchange</p> <p>(l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile services, incl. store and forward, store and retrieve</p> <p>(m) Code and protocol</p> <p>(n) On-line information and/or data processing</p> <p>o) Others</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mobile services analog/digital cellular - Paging services - Cable broadcasting⁸ services 	<p>1), 3) Other than national public organizations and state-owned enterprises foreseen by law, in order to be authorized, establishment is required in the form of a joint-stock or limited liability company.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	

⁷ The scope of basic telecommunications in this Schedule does not cover any kind of (analog-digital) radio and TV programme broadcasting services to the public.

⁸ Cable broadcasting services include only the transmission of broadcasting signals but do not include editorial activities relating to content.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Satellite Communications Services (VSAT, SCPC VSAT) - Satellite Platform Services - GMPACS services - Infrastructure services - Private/Public Access Mobile Radio Services - Directory Information Services 			
(e) Telegraph services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) General Directorate of PTT is the exclusive service provider. 2) None 3) General Directorate of PTT is the exclusive service provider. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
<p><u>D. Audio-visual Services (Excluding Broadcasting)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Motion picture and video-tape production and distribution services (CPC 9611) (b) Motion picture projection services (CPC 9612) (by Cinema theatre owners only) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None except establishment of a commercial presence is required for the distribution of motion pictures in physical media (CD, video-tape, etc). 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Radio and television services (CPC 96131, 96132)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
(d) Radio and television programme distribution ⁹ services, excluding transmission	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None except establishment of a commercial presence is required for the distribution of radio and TV programmes in physical media (CD, video-tape, etc). 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
(e) Sound recording services (For the purposes of this Schedule, sound recording service activities are defined as fixation of a series of musical, spoken, or other sounds in a studio, but not including the sounds accompanying a motion picture, radio or television programme or other audiovisual work.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	

⁹ For greater certainty, distribution services in this context may include the licensing of radio and television programmes to other service providers for exhibition, broadcast or the transmission, rental, sale or use. Transmission services for radio and television programmes are not covered by this schedule.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 512, 513, 514+516, 517)</p> <p>CPC 511, 515, 518</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
<p>5. EDUCATION SERVICES*¹⁰</p> <p><u>A.,B.,E. Primary, Secondary and Other Educational Services</u> (CPC 921, 922, 929)</p>	<p>1), 3) Unbound except for natural and legal foreign persons directly or by establishing partnership with Turkish citizens may establish international educational institutions (including vocational and technical schools) only for foreign students.</p> <p>2) None 4) Unbound except for foreign teachers and experts may work in primary and secondary educational institutions and in non-formal educational institutions (i.e. in language teaching and vocational training centers) after getting permission from the Ministry of National Education.</p>	<p>1),3) None</p> <p>2) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

¹⁰ This commitment covers private education services only.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>C. <u>Higher Education Services</u> (CPC 923)</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) Private universities are founded by Law and can only be established by foundations constituted under Civil Code. The majority of the administration of such foundations must be Turkish citizens. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
<p>6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES*¹¹</p> <p>A. <u>Sewage Services</u> (CPC 9401)</p> <p>B. <u>Refuse Disposal Services</u> (CPC 9402)</p> <p>C. <u>Sanitation and Similar Services</u> (CPC 9403)</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. <u>Other</u> : - Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 9404) - Noise abatement services (CPC 9405)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>7. FINANCIAL SERVICES HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS Measures applicable to supply of services through commercial presence for all sectors in Financial Services:</p>			
<u>Banking</u>	<p>3) Permission to establish a bank which has to be established in the form of a joint-stock company or to open the first branch of a foreign bank in Turkey, shall be given by a decision taken by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Board. A permission to operate should also be received following the consummation of establishment or branch opening transactions, in order to start receiving deposits and/or conducting banking transactions.</p> <p>Lending limits for the branches of foreign banks are based on branch capital rather than worldwide capital.</p>	<p>3) None</p>	
<u>Insurance</u>	<p>3) Insurance and reinsurance companies have to be established in the form of a joint-stock or a mutual company. For the purpose of commencing their operation, insurance and reinsurance companies have to obtain a license from the Undersecretariat of Treasury for each insurance branch in which they would like to operate.</p>	<p>3) None</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<u>Securities market</u>	<p>3) For the establishment and operations of capital market institutions¹¹ permission of the Capital Markets Board is required. Also, banks engaging in capital market activities (investment services) are required to obtain from the Capital Markets Board appropriate authorization certificates for these activities.</p> <p>Establishment of branches and agencies by securities intermediary institutions established in Turkey also requires the Capital Markets Board's permission.</p> <p>Securities intermediary institutions, investment companies, and other capital market institutions with the exception of mutual funds can only be established in the form of a joint-stock company.</p> <p>Establishment of branches and representative offices of foreign non-bank investment firms is not permitted.</p>	3) None	

¹¹ According to the Capital Market Law, capital market institutions are specified as follows:

- (a) Investment firms,
- (b) Collective investment schemes,
- (c) Independent auditors, appraisal companies and rating agencies performing activities in capital market,
- (d) Portfolio management companies
- (e) Mortgage finance corporations,
- (f) Housing finance and asset finance funds,
- (g) Asset lease companies,
- (h) Central clearing institutions,
- (i) Central securities depositories,
- (j) Trade repositories,
- (k) Other capital market institutions, the establishment and operation principles for which are determined by the Capital Markets Board.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES</p> <p>A. <u>Financial leasing service</u></p>	<p>3) Financial leasing companies (lessors) can only be established in the form of a joint-stock company.</p> <p>Establishing a financial leasing company or opening of first branches in Turkey by companies established abroad is subject to prior permission of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Board. A permission to operate should also be received following the consummation of establishment or branch opening transactions.</p>	<p>3) None</p>	
<p>B. <u>Factoring and consumer financing services</u></p>	<p>3) Factoring companies and financing companies must be established in the form of a joint-stock company.</p> <p>Establishing a factoring company or a financing company or opening of a branch of a foreign factoring company or finance company is subject to prior permission of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Board. A permission to operate should also be received following the consummation of establishment or branch opening transactions.</p>	<p>3) None</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
C. <u>Authorized institutions</u> (foreign exchange dealers)	<p>3) In order to engage in activities as an authorized institution, the permission of the Undersecretariat of Treasury must be obtained.</p> <p>Authorized institutions must be established in the form of a joint-stock company.</p>	3) None	
D. <u>Precious metals exchange</u>	<p>3) To operate as a Precious Metal Intermediary Institution (PMII) one should obtain permission from Undersecretariat of Treasury. Banks, authorized institutions, joint-stock companies engaging in trade and production of precious metals, branches, which are located in Turkey, of the companies resident abroad engaging in trade and production of precious metals may apply to the Undersecretariat to operate as a PMII. Moreover, it is also possible to apply for permission to the Undersecretariat to operate solely as a precious metal brokerage institution and to be established as a joint stock company to operate as such. To operate in the precious metals market of “Borsa Istanbul Incorporated”, investment firms should additionally apply to and comply with the membership requirements of the Exchange.</p>	3) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<i>(iii)</i> Insurance intermediation such as brokerage and agency	<p>1),2) Unbound for intermediaries (agents and brokers) except the ones dealing with life insurance and non-life insurance categories indicated in the “(i)(B) Non-life” section and reinsurance brokers.</p> <p>3) Establishing an insurance and reinsurance broker company or opening a branch of a foreign insurance and reinsurance broker company is subject to prior permission and an operation license obtained from Undersecretariat of Treasury. Such a firm must be established in the form of a joint-stock or limited liability company and must possess the required minimum paid-in capital and have at least 5 years of experience in brokerage business.</p> <p>4) None except natural person insurance and reinsurance brokers have to reside in Turkey and they must have at least 5 years of experience in brokerage business, and natural person agents have to reside in Turkey.</p>	<p>1),2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None except natural person agents, and natural person insurance and reinsurance brokers have to reside in Turkey.</p>	
<i>(iv)</i> Services auxiliary to insurance, such as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment and claim settlement services	<p>1),2) None except adjusters and actuaries.</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None except adjusters and actuaries.</p>	<p>1),2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p><u>Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding insurance)</u></p> <p>(v) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public</p> <p>(vi) Lending of all types including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction</p> <p>(A) Consumer credit</p> <p>(B) Factoring</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) No natural person or legal entity other than credit institutions or those authorized under specific regulations can accept deposits.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Banks and financing companies can lend consumer credits.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Banks and factoring companies can engage in factoring activities.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<i>(C)</i> Mortgage credit	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Financial leasing companies and financing companies which are found eligible to operate in housing finance by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency can engage in trading of mortgage credits. Also banks can engage in trading of these activities. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<i>(D)</i> Financing of commercial transactions	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Banks, financial leasing companies, factoring companies, and financing companies can engage in these activities. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<i>(vii)</i> Financial leasing	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Banks which are not authorized to accept deposits and financial leasing companies can engage in financial leasing transactions. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<i>(viii)</i> All payment and money transmission services, including credit and debit cards and travellers cheques	1) Unbound 2) None 3) All payment and money transmission services can only be conducted by banks and institutions authorised in accordance with the “Law on Payments and Securities Settlement Systems, Payment Services and Electronic Money Institutions”. Credit and debit cards services can only be provided by banks. Transfers of foreign exchange abroad must be carried out through the banking system. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<i>(ix)</i> Guarantees and commitments	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>(x) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:</p> <p>(A) Money market instruments (including cheques and bills)</p> <p>(B) Foreign exchange</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) The trading of money market instruments can be performed by both banks and securities intermediary institutions; however, securities intermediary institutions cannot engage in the trading of cheques and bills. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) Banks, exchange offices, and, securities intermediary institutions (limited to investment services and activities) can engage in foreign exchange trading. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<i>(C)</i> Derivative products	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Authorized banks and securities intermediary institutions can engage in trading of these products in compliance with CMB secondary legislation. Banks cannot perform leveraged transactions on foreign exchange and precious metals. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<i>(D)</i> Exchange rate and interest rate instruments	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Authorized banks and securities intermediary institutions can engage in trading of exchange rate and interest rate instruments in the organized markets and over-the-counter markets. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<i>(E)</i> Transferable securities	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Banks and securities intermediary institutions can engage in trading of these products. However, banks can not engage in equity trading on exchange or other organized alternative trading facilities markets. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p><i>(xiii)</i> Asset management such as [cash] or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial depository and trust services</p> <p><i>(A)</i> Portfolio management</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) Development and Investment Banks, securities intermediary institutions (limited with individual portfolios) and portfolio management companies can provide these services. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<i>(B)</i> Collective investment management	1),2) None 3) Investment companies can manage their own portfolios. Portfolio management companies can engage in collective investment management. Investment funds should be managed by an authorized management company. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1),2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<i>(C)</i> Pension fund management	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Portfolio management companies established in Turkey can provide these services. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
<i>(D)</i> Custodial, depository and trust services	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Authorized banks and securities intermediary institutions operating in capital market can provide custodial services for their customers' securities, provided that related depository accounts are kept by Central Registry Agency. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(xiv) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products, and cheques	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Only Takasbank A.S. can provide securities settlement and clearing services. Only the Interbank Clearing Houses Center (ICH) can provide check clearing services. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(xv) Provision and transfer of financial information	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
- Financial data processing and provision and transfer of related software by suppliers of other financial services	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Financial institutions are obliged to maintain both primary and secondary information systems ¹² at their own premises for the storage and processing of financial data. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

¹² Primary systems are comprised of infrastructure, hardware, software and data which ensure the execution of financial activities as well as the recording and use of information in electronic media in a secure manner and as to be accessed when needed. Secondary systems are primary system substitutes.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>(xvi) Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in subparagraphs (v) through (xv), including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
<p>8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES</p> <p>A. <u>Hospital Services</u> (CPC 9311)</p>	<p>1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Foreigners may establish private hospitals with the permission of Ministry of Health. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES</p> <p>A. <u>Hotels and restaurants</u> (CPC 641-643)</p>	<p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2)¹³None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) After receiving the permission of the Ministry of Labour and Social Security based on the affirmative opinions of the Ministry of Interior and the Ministry of Culture and Tourism, the hotels and restaurants with the tourism encouragement certificate, may employ foreign personnel. But the amount of foreign personnel that would be employed in an enterprise should not exceed 10 per cent of the total personnel. This amount could be increased up to 20 per cent by the decision of the Ministry of Culture and Tourism.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
<p>B. <u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services</u> (CPC 7471)</p>	<p>1) Commercial presence is required.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Foreign travel agencies may not organize tours abroad.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

¹³ Turkish citizens may travel abroad without any restriction. Only, they are required to pay, with certain exceptions, a TL amount equivalent of up to \$US 100 fee for each exit.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<p>10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES</p> <p>A. <u>Entertainment services (including theatre and live bands)</u> - Theatrical producer, singer group, band and orchestra entertainment services (CPC 96191)</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES A. <u>Maritime Transport Services Except Cabotage</u> ¹⁴ (a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7211)	1) None 2) None 3) ¹⁵ In order to fly the Turkish flag, the shipping companies must have the majority of 51 per cent Turkish shareholders. 4) Captain and crew of the Turkish flag vessels should be Turkish citizens.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Turkish nationality is required for captain and crew.	
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7212)	1) None 2) None 3) ¹⁵ In order to fly the Turkish flag, the shipping companies must have the majority of 51 per cent Turkish shareholders. 4) Captain and crew of the Turkish flag vessels should be Turkish citizens.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Turkish nationality is required for captain and crew.	
(c) Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Vessels rented by foreigners may not operate inside the Turkish coastal waters. These kinds of vessels are considered as foreign vessels and cannot fly the Turkish flag. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

¹⁴ According to the “Law Concerning Coastal Shipping (Cabotage) along Turkish Shores and Performance of Trade and Business in Turkish Ports and Territorial Waters” (Law No: 815), “the right to transport goods and passengers from one point to another along Turkish shores and to perform towing and piloting, and all other port services of any type, whatsoever, within or between Turkish ports and shores shall belong exclusively to ships and vessels flying the Turkish flag”.

¹⁵ All Turkish ships shall fly the Turkish flag. A ship shall be regarded as Turkish only if its owner (or owners) is/are Turkish. However, the following ships shall also be considered as Turkish: i) Ships which belong to legal persons such as bodies, institutions, associations and foundations set up in accordance with Turkish Law, the majority of whose Board of Directors are of Turkish nationality; ii) Ships which belong to the trading companies, the majority of whose managerial staff and representatives are of Turkish nationality and are registered on the Turkish Trade Register.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
d) Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
C. <u>Air Transport Services</u>			
(a) Selling of air transport services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Foreign airline companies may sell their tickets by opening sales offices in Turkey. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
(b) Computer reservation systems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
(c) Maintenance and repair of aircraft (CPC 8868)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) Authorization from the Ministry of Transport, Maritime Affairs and Communications is necessary to perform functions for the maintenance and repair of aircraft. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
E. <u>Rail Transport Services</u> (CPC 7111, 7112)	1) Internal rail transportation is a public monopoly. 2) None 3) Internal rail transportation is a public monopoly. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
F. <u>Road Transport Services</u> (a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7121 + 7122) (b) Freight transportation (CPC 7123)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Turkish citizenship or being a legal entity established under the relevant Turkish laws are required for obtaining a carrier licence given by the Ministry of Transport, Maritime Affairs and Communications in order to become an international transporter. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	