

**APPENDIX TABLES**



**Table A1.1**  
**Balance of payments, 2008-11**  
 (US\$ billion)

	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Current account balance</b>	<b>-677.1</b>	<b>-376.6</b>	<b>-470.9</b>	<b>-473.4</b>
Exports of goods and services	1,842.7	1,575.0	1,837.6	2,105.0
Goods	1,307.5	1,069.5	1,288.7	1,497.4
Services	535.2	505.5	548.9	607.7
Imports of goods and services	-2,541.0	-1,956.3	-2,337.6	-2,665.0
Goods	-2,137.6	-1,575.4	-1,934.6	-2,235.7
Services	-403.4	-380.9	-403.0	-429.3
Income, net	147.1	128.0	165.2	221.1
Unilateral current transfers, net	-125.9	-123.3	-136.1	-134.6
<b>Capital account transactions, net</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
<b>Financial account</b>				
U.S.-owned assets abroad <sup>b</sup>	332.1	-139.3	-1,005.2	-396.4
Foreign-owned assets in the United States <sup>c</sup>	431.4	335.8	1,245.7	783.7
Financial derivatives, net	-32.9	49.5	13.7	6.8 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>-59.4</b>	<b>130.8</b>	<b>216.8</b>	<b>80.5</b>
<b>Memoranda</b>				
Balance on goods	-830.1	-505.9	-645.9	-738.3
Balance on services	131.8	124.6	145.8	178.3
Balance on goods and services	-698.3	-381.3	-500.0	-560.0
Balance on current account (as % of GDP)	-4.7	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1

a Preliminary.

b Exclude financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-)).

c Exclude financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (+)).

d Sum of financial derivatives for the first three quarters of 2011.

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on Bureau of Economic Analysis online information. Viewed at: <http://www.bea.gov/international/index.htm#bop>.

**Table AI.2**  
**Merchandise exports and re-exports, by trading partner, 2008-11**  
(US\$ million and %)

Description	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Total (US\$ million)</b>	<b>1,299,899</b>	<b>1,056,712</b>	<b>1,277,109</b>	<b>1,479,730</b>
	(% of total)			
America	42.3	41.9	43.0	43.5
Canada	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.0
Mexico	11.7	12.2	12.8	13.3
Brazil	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9
Chile	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
Colombia	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Argentina	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
Peru	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Panama	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Dominican Rep.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Europe	24.2	23.7	21.7	21.4
EU(27)	21.4	21.1	19.0	18.4
United Kingdom	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8
Germany	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3
Netherlands	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9
Belgium	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
France	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.9
EFTA	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Switzerland	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Other Europe	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0
Turkey	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9
Russian Federation	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Africa	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
South Africa	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Egypt	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Middle East	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.9
United Arab Emirates	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1
Israel	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Asia	25.8	27.0	28.5	27.9
China	5.5	6.6	7.2	7.0
Japan	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5
Six East Asian traders	10.2	10.2	11.2	11.0
Korea, Rep. of	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9
Hong Kong, China	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.5
Singapore	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1
Chinese Taipei	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8
Malaysia	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Thailand	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other Asia	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4
Australia	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9
India	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

Note: Detailed data are available only on a "Census basis" and may differ slightly from data reported for economic reasons on a "balance of payments" basis.

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

**Table A1.3**  
**Merchandise exports and re-exports, by group of products, 2008-11**  
 (US\$ million and %)

Description	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Total (US\$ million)</b>	<b>1,299,899</b>	<b>1,056,712</b>	<b>1,277,109</b>	<b>1,479,730</b>
		(% of total)		
Total primary products	20.5	19.7	21.2	23.9
Agriculture	10.8	11.3	11.2	11.4
Food	8.7	9.2	8.8	8.9
2222 Soya beans	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.2
0449 Other maize, unmilled	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
0412 Other wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
Agricultural raw material	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5
2631 Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
Mining	9.7	8.3	10.0	12.5
Ores and other minerals	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.5
2823 Other ferrous waste and scrap	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
2882 Other non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
2892 Waste and scrap of precious metals (excl. gold)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
Non-ferrous metals	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
Fuels	5.9	5.2	6.3	8.7
334 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals	4.0	3.5	4.2	6.2
3212 Other coal, whether or pulverized, not agglomerated	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1
3354 Petroleum bitumen/coke/mixtures, n.e.s.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
3432 Natural gas, in the gaseous state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Manufactures	74.9	68.6	68.1	65.3
Iron and steel	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Chemicals	13.8	15.1	14.8	14.0
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5
5416 Glycosides; glands, etc. and extracts; antisera/vaccines, etc.	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8
Other semi-manufactures	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8
6672 Diamonds (excl. industrial, sorted) not mounted/set	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2
6996 Articles iron or steel, n.e.s.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Machinery and transport equipment	42.8	34.7	35.2	33.9
Power generating machines	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.5
7149 Parts of engines and motors of 714.41 and 714.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
7148 Gas turbines, n.e.s.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
7165 Generating sets	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other non-electrical machinery	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.8
7284 Machinery and appliances for particular industries, n.e.s.	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8
7239 Parts n.e.s., of machinery of 723 and 744.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Office machines and telecommunication equipment	10.6	10.7	10.5	9.5
7764 Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.3
7599 Parts and accessories of 751.1, 751.2, 751.9 and 752	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
Other electrical machines	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0
7731 Insulated wire, cable etc.; optical fibre cables	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
7725 Switches, relays, fuses etc. for a voltage not exceeding 1000 V	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Automotive products	8.6	6.9	7.8	8.1
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	3.9	2.6	3.0	3.2
7843 Other motor vehicle parts and accessories of 722, 781 to 783	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.5
7821 Goods vehicles	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Other transport equipment	7.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
Textiles	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Clothing	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other consumer goods	9.6	10.5	9.7	9.0
8722 Instruments used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2
Other	4.6	11.7	10.7	10.8
Gold	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.2

Note: Detailed data are available only on a "Census basis" and may differ slightly from data reported for economic reasons on a "balance of payments" basis.

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

**Table AI.4**  
**Merchandise imports, by trading partner, 2008-11**  
(US\$ million and %)

Description	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Total (US\$ million)</b>	<b>2,164,834</b>	<b>1,601,896</b>	<b>1,966,497</b>	<b>2,262,586</b>
	(% of total)			
America	33.5	32.4	32.9	33.7
Canada	15.7	14.2	14.2	14.1
Mexico	10.1	11.1	11.8	11.7
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.9
Brazil	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Colombia	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Costa Rica	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
Ecuador	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Chile	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Trinidad and Tobago	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Europe	18.9	19.6	18.2	18.4
EU(27)	17.4	17.9	16.6	16.6
Germany	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4
United Kingdom	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.3
France	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8
Ireland	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
Italy	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
EFTA	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Switzerland	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Other Europe	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Turkey	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9
Russian Federation	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
Africa	5.4	4.0	4.4	4.2
Nigeria	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.5
Algeria	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Middle East	5.3	3.8	3.9	4.7
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	2.6	1.5	1.7	2.2
Israel	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
Asia	35.2	38.7	38.9	37.2
China	16.5	19.3	19.5	18.4
Japan	6.6	6.1	6.3	5.9
Six East Asian traders	7.7	8.3	8.1	7.8
Korea, Rep. of	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
Chinese Taipei	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Malaysia	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
Thailand	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Singapore	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
Hong Kong, China	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Asia	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.0
India	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Indonesia	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Memorandum				
EC(25)	17.3	17.8	16.5	16.5

Note: Detailed data are available only on a "Census basis" and may differ slightly from data reported for economic reasons on a "balance of payments" basis.

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

**Table A1.5**  
**Merchandise imports, by group of products, 2008-11**  
 (US\$ million and %)

Description	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Total (US\$ million)</b>	<b>2,164,834</b>	<b>1,601,896</b>	<b>1,966,497</b>	<b>2,262,586</b>
		(% of total)		
Total primary products	31.1	25.7	26.7	29.2
Agriculture	5.4	6.3	5.9	6.1
Food	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0
0711 Coffee, not roasted	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
1124 Spirits	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
0361 Crustaceans, frozen	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
1121 Wine of fresh grapes (including fortified wine)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Agricultural raw material	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Mining	25.8	19.4	20.7	23.1
Ores and other minerals	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Non-ferrous metals	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0
6811 Silver	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
6841 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, unwrought	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Fuels	23.2	17.4	18.4	20.5
3330 Crude oils of petroleum and bituminous minerals	16.8	12.5	13.6	15.2
334 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals	4.2	3.4	3.5	4.2
Manufactures	65.4	70.0	69.6	67.3
Iron and steel	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.8
Chemicals	8.4	9.6	9.0	8.9
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.7
5157 Other heterocyclic compounds; nucleic acids	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0
Other semi-manufactures	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6
6672 Diamonds (excl. industrial, sorted) not mounted/set	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
Machinery and transport equipment	34.0	36.2	37.0	35.8
Power generating machines	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5
7149 Parts of engines and motors of 714.41 and 714.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Other non-electrical machinery	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.6
7284 Machinery and appliances for particular industries, n.e.s.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Office machines and telecommunication equipment	12.0	14.7	14.5	13.1
7643 Radio or television transmission apparatus	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
7522 Data processing machines, with at least processing, input and output units	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0
7764 Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Other electrical machines	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.2
Automotive products	9.2	8.3	9.6	9.4
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	5.9	5.1	5.9	5.5
7843 Other motor vehicle parts and accessories of 722, 781 to 783	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2
Other transport equipment	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Textiles	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Clothing	3.8	4.5	4.2	3.9
Other consumer goods	10.0	11.3	10.9	10.1
Other	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.5
Gold	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7

Note: Detailed data are available only on a "Census basis" and may differ slightly from data reported for economic reasons on a "balance of payments" basis.

Source: UNSD, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.3).

**Table AII.1**  
**WTO dispute settlement cases, 1 January 2010-30 June 2012**

Subject	Respondent/ complainant/appellant	Request for consultation received	Status (as at 30 June 2012)	WTO document series
<b>Panels</b>				
<b>United States as respondent</b>				
Anti-dumping measures on certain shrimp from Viet Nam	United States/ Viet Nam	1-Feb-10	Report(s) adopted, with recommendation to bring measure(s) into conformity on 2 September 2011	WT/DS404
Measures affecting the production and sale of clove cigarettes	United States/ Indonesia	7-Apr-10	Report(s) adopted, with recommendation to bring measure(s) into conformity on 24 April 2012	WT/DS406
Anti-dumping measures on corrosion-resistant carbon steel flat products from Korea	United States/ Rep. of Korea	31-Jan-11	Panel established, but not yet composed on 22 February 2012	WT/DS420
Anti-dumping measures on shrimp and diamond sawblades from China	United States/ China	28-Feb-11	Panel composed on 21 December 2011	WT/DS422
Anti-dumping measures on imports of stainless steel sheet and strip in coils from Italy	United States/ EU	1-Apr-11	In consultations on 1 April 2011	WT/DS424
Anti-dumping measures on certain frozen warmwater shrimp from Viet Nam	United States/ Viet Nam	20-Feb-12	In consultations on 20 February 2012	WT/DS429
Countervailing measures on certain hot-rolled carbon steel flat products from India	United States/ India	12-Apr-12	In consultations on 12 April 2012	WT/DS436
Countervailing duty measures on certain products from China	United States/ China	25-May-12	In consultations on 25 May 2012	WT/DS437
<b>United States as complainant</b>				
Taxes on distilled spirits	Philippines/ United States	14-Jan-10	Report(s) adopted, with recommendation to bring measure(s) into conformity on 20 January 2012	WT/DS403
Certain measures affecting electronic payment services	China/ United States	15-Sep-10	Panel composed on 4 July 2011	WT/DS413
Countervailing and anti-dumping duties on grain oriented flat-rolled electrical steel from the United States	China/ United States	15-Sep-10	Panel composed on 13 May 2011	WT/DS414
Measures concerning wind power equipment	China/ United States	22-Dec-10	In consultations on 22 December 2010	WT/DS419
Anti-dumping and countervailing duty measures on broiler products from the United States	China/ United States	20-Sep-11	Panel established, but not yet composed on 20 January 2012	WT/DS427
Measures concerning the import of certain agricultural products from the United States	India/ United States	6-Mar-12	In consultations on 6 March 2012	WT/DS430
Measures related to the export of rare earths, tungsten, and molybdenum	China/ United States	13-Mar-12	In consultations on 13 March 2012	WT/DS431

Table AII.1 (cont'd)



Subject	Respondent/ complainant/appellant	Request for consultation received	Status (as at 30 June 2012)	WTO document series
<b>United States as a third party</b>				
Anti-dumping measures on certain footwear from China	EU/ China	4-Feb-10	Report(s) adopted, with recommendation to bring measure(s) into conformity on 22 February 2012	WT/DS405
Certain measures affecting the renewable energy generation sector	Canada/ Japan	13-Sept-10	Panel composed on 6 October 2011	WT/DS412
Safeguard measures on imports of polypropylene bags and tubular fabric	Dominican Republic/ Costa Rica	15-Oct-10	Report(s) adopted, with recommendation to bring measure(s) into conformity on 22 February 2012	WT/DS415
	Dominican Republic/ Guatemala	15-Oct-10		WT/DS416
	Dominican Republic/ Honduras	18-Oct-10		WT/DS417
	Dominican Republic/ El Salvador	19-Oct-10		WT/DS418
Measures affecting the import and internal sale of goods (environmental charge)	Moldova/ Ukraine	17-Feb-11	Panel established, but not yet composed on 17 June 2011	WT/DS421
Taxes on distilled spirits	Ukraine/ Moldova	3-Mar-11	Panel established, but not yet composed on 20 July 2011	WT/DS423
Definitive anti-dumping duties on X-ray security inspection equipment from the EU	China/ EU	25-Jul-11	Panel composed on 15 March 2012	WT/DS425
Measures relating to the feed-in tariff programme	Canada/ EU	11-Aug-11	Panel composed on 23 January 2012	WT/DS426
<b>Appeals to the Appellate body involving the U.S. as a complainant or respondent to the dispute, and/or as an appellant</b>				
Definitive anti-dumping and countervailing duties on certain products from China	United States/ China		Appellate Body Report adopted on 25 March 2011	WT/DS379/AB/R
Taxes on distilled spirits	Philippines/ United States		Appellate Body Report adopted on 20 January 2012	WT/DS403/AB/R
Measures affecting imports of certain passenger vehicle and light truck tyres from China	United States/ China		Appellate Body Report adopted on 5 October 2011	WT/DS399/AB/R
Measures related to the export of various raw materials	China/ United States		Appellate Body Report adopted on 22 February 2012	WT/DS394/AB/R
Measures affecting trade in large civil aircraft	United States/ EU		Appellate Body Report adopted on 23 March 2012	WT/DS353/AB/R
Measures affecting the production and sale of clove cigarettes	United States/ Indonesia		Appellate Body Report adopted on 24 April 2012	WT/DS406/AB/R
Measures concerning the importation, marketing, and sale of tuna and tuna products	United States/ Mexico		Appellate Body Report adopted on 13 June 2012	WT/DS381/AB/R
<b>Implementation (Articles 21.5 and 22.6)</b>				
Laws, regulations and methodology for calculating dumping margins (zeroing)	United States/ EU		Referred to arbitration on 18 February 2010	WT/DS294
Measures affecting trade in large civil aircraft	EU/ United States		Suspension of arbitration on 19 January 2012 (Article 21.5). Constituted panel on 17 April 2012 (Article 22.6)	WT/DS316
Measures relating to zeroing and sunset reviews	United States/ Japan		Suspension of arbitration on 15 December 2010, with further suspension thereafter	WT/DS322

Source: WTO Secretariat.

**Table AII.2**  
**Selected notifications to the Central Registry of Notifications (CRN), 1 January 2010–30 June 2012**

WTO Agreement	Description	Document symbol <sup>a</sup>	Date
<b>Agreement on Agriculture</b>			
Articles 10 and 18.2 (ES:1 and ES:2)	Export subsidies commitments: budgetary outlays and quantity reduction commitments; and notification of total exports	G/AG/N/USA/82	13/09/2011
Article 16.2 NF:1 (1)-(4)	Net-food importing decision: food and other assistance; and other specific actions	G/AG/N/USA/83	26/10/2011
Article 18.2 (DS:1)	Domestic support	G/AG/N/USA/80	29/08/2011
Article 18.2 (MA:1)	Administration of tariff and other quota commitments	G/AG/N/USA/79/Add.2	13/06/2011
Article 18.3 (DS:2)	New or modified exempt domestic support measures	G/AG/N/USA/73	29/04/2010
Articles 5.7 and 18.2 (MA:5)	Special safeguard provisions	G/AG/N/USA/81	29/08/2011
Article 18.2 (MA:2)	Tariff quotas	G/AG/N/USA/85	27/06/2012
<b>General Agreement on Trade in Services</b>			
Article III:3	Laws / regulations	S/C/N/569	29/09/2010
Article VII:4	Recognition agreements / arrangements; autonomous recognition measures	S/C/N/539	18/03/2010
Article V:7(a)	Economic integration agreements: United States-Korea (Rep. of) regional trade agreement	S/C/N/621 WT/REG311/N/1	16/03/2012
	Economic integration agreements: United States-Colombia trade promotion agreement	S/C/N/643 WT/REG314/N/1	10/05/2012
<b>GATT 1994</b>			
Article XXVIII:5	Modification of schedules (reserve the right to modify schedules for a three-year period)	G/MA/279	09/01/2012
Article XXIV:7(a)	Free-trade areas: United States-Korea (Rep. of) regional trade agreement	S/C/N/621 WT/REG311/N/1	16/03/2012
	Free-trade areas: United States-Colombia trade promotion agreement	S/C/N/643 WT/REG314/N/1	10/05/2012
Article XVII:4(a)	State trading activities	G/STR/N/13/USA	22/07/2010
Paragraph 3(c)	Annual reports concerning vessels	WT/L/849	11/01/2012
<b>Agreement on the Implementation of Article VI of the GATT 1994 (Anti-Dumping Agreement)</b>			
Article 16.4 – ad hoc	Anti-dumping actions (preliminary and final)	Many notifications received, please see <a href="http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm">http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm</a>	
Article 16.4 – semi annual	Anti-dumping actions (taken within the preceding six months)	G/ADP/N/223/USA	03/04/2012
		G/ADP/N/216/USA	30/09/2011
		G/ADP/N/209/USA and Corr.1	07/04/2011 and 20/04/2011
		G/ADP/N/202/USA	22/09/2010
		G/ADP/N/195/USA	18/03/2010
Article 16.5	Competent authorities	G/ADP/N/14/Add.33 G/SCM/N/18/Add.33	17/04/2012
Article 18.5	Laws and regulations, and changes thereto, including changes in the administration of such laws	G/ADP/N/1/USA/1/Suppl.11 G/SCM/N/1/USA/1/Suppl.11	06/06/2012
<b>Agreement on Government Procurement</b>			
Appendix I	Procurement thresholds	GPA/W/314/Add.2	20/12/2011
Article XXIV:5	Statistics	GPA/102/Add.3	15/07/2010
Article XXIV:5(b)	Laws / regulations (changes thereto or changes in the administration thereof)	GPA/98/Add.2	06/09/2010
		GPA/98/Add.1	01/04/2010
<b>Agreement on Import Licensing</b>			
Article 1.4(a)	Licensing procedures	G/LIC/N/1/USA/6/ and Add.1	06/10/2010 and 04/10/2011
Articles 7.3	Replies to questionnaire	G/LIC/N/3/USA/8	10/10/2011
Article 8.2(b)	Changes in law / regulations and administrative arrangements	G/LIC/N/1/USA/6 and Add.1	06/10/2010 and 04/10/2011
<b>Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing</b>			
Article 25.1 and GATT 1994 Article XVI:1	Subsidies	G/SCM/N/220/USA	19/11/2011
Article 25.11 – ad hoc	Countervailing duty actions (preliminary and final)	Many notifications received, please see <a href="http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm">http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm</a>	

Table AII.2 (cont'd)

WTO Agreement	Description	Document symbol <sup>a</sup>	Date		
Article 25.11 – semi	Countervailing duty actions (taken within the preceding six months)	G/SCM/N/235/USA	04/04/2012		
		G/SCM/N/228/USA	28/09/2011		
		G/SCM/N/219/USA	28/03/2011		
		G/SCM/N/212/USA	16/09/2010		
		G/SCM/N/203/USA	18/03/2010		
Article 25.12	Competent authorities	G/ADP/N/14/Add.33	17/04/2012		
		G/SCM/N/18/Add.33			
Article 32.6	Laws / regulations and changes thereto, including changes in administration of such laws	G/ADP/N/1/USA/1/Suppl.11 G/SCM/N/1/USA/1/Suppl.11	06/06/2012		
<b>Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures</b>					
Article 7 Annex B	Sanitary and phytosanitary regulations	Many notifications received, please see <a href="http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/sps_e/work_and_doc_e.htm">http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/sps_e/work_and_doc_e.htm</a>			
<b>Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade</b>					
Article 2.9	Technical regulations	Many notifications received, please see <a href="http://tbtims.wto.org/">http://tbtims.wto.org/</a>			
Articles 2.9 and 5.6	Technical regulations and conformity assessment procedures	G/TBT/N/USA/601	03/12/2010		
		G/TBT/N/USA/572 and Add.1	20/09/2010 and 17/12/2010		
		G/TBT/N/USA/567	27/08/2010		
		G/TBT/N/USA/568, Corr.1 and Rev.1	27/08/2010, 20/09/2010, and 13/12/2010		
		Article 3.2	Technical regulations (local government)	G/TBT/N/USA/663 and Corr.1	08/12/2011 and 22/12/2011
				G/TBT/N/USA/579 and Corr.1	26/10/2010 and 01/11/2011
		Article unspecified	Technical regulations	G/TBT/N/USA/638 and Corr.1, Corr.2, and Corr.3	06/07/2011 and 22/08/2011, 31/08/2011, and 14/09/2011
				G/TBT/N/USA/637 and Corr.1, Corr.2, and Corr.3	06/07/2011 and 22/08/2011, 14/09/2011, and 23/09/2011
				G/TBT/N/USA/630	16/06/2011
				G/TBT/N/USA/625	28/04/2011
G/TBT/N/USA/601/Corr.1	25/01/2011				
G/TBT/N/USA/572/Corr.1	25/01/2011				
G/TBT/N/USA/570/Corr.1	25/01/2011				
G/TBT/N/USA/568/Corr.2	26/01/2011				
G/TBT/N/USA/567/Corr.1	25/01/2011				
G/TBT/N/USA/553/Corr.1	25/01/2011				
G/TBT/N/USA/540/Corr.1	25/01/2011				
G/TBT/N/USA/563/Corr.1	25/01/2011				
G/TBT/N/USA/562/Corr.1	25/01/2011				
G/TBT/N/USA/595	18/11/2010				
G/TBT/N/USA/576	24/09/2010				
G/TBT/N/USA/570	31/08/2010				
G/TBT/N/USA/565 and Add.1 and Add.2	18/08/2010 and 27/10/2010 and 08/11/2010				
<b>Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights</b>					
Article 63.2	Laws / regulations; amendment of a law / regulation	IP/N/1/USA/D/2	27/02/2012		
		IP/N/1/USA/P/6			
		IP/N/1/USA/T/4	27/02/2012		
		IP/N/1/USA/T/5	27/02/2012		
		IP/N/1/USA/4	22/02/2012		
		IP/N/1/USA/3	21/10/2011		
		IP/N/1/USA/P/5	21/10/2011		
		IP/N/1/USA/2	08/06/2010		
IP/N/1/USA/T/3	08/06/2010				

a In case of recurring notifications, only the most recent document is listed.

Source: WTO Central Registry of Notifications.

**Table AIII.1**  
**Summary analysis of the MFN tariff, 2012**

Description	MFN			
	No. of lines	Average (%)	Range (%)	Coefficient of variation (CV)
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,511</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0 - 350</b>	<b>2.5</b>
HS 01-24	1,873	7.8	0 - 350	3.3
HS 25-97	8,638	4.1	0 - 57.7	1.3
<b>By WTO category</b>				
WTO Agriculture	1,690	8.5	0 - 350	3.1
Animals and products thereof	161	3.0	0 - 26.4	1.8
Dairy products	167	22.6	0 - 190.11	1.1
Fruit, vegetables, and plants	527	5.4	0 - 131.8	2.1
Coffee and tea	82	9.9	0 - 34.82	0.9
Cereals and preparations	182	8.3	0 - 97.88	1.6
Oil seeds, fats and oils, and their products	107	6.7	0 - 163.8	3.5
Sugars and confectionary	53	10.7	0 - 50.29	1.0
Beverages, spirits and tobacco	149	21.7	0 - 350	3.4
Cotton	16	4.8	0 - 20.18	1.2
Other agricultural products n.e.s.	246	1.5	0 - 54.33	2.7
WTO Non-agriculture (incl. petroleum)	8,821	4.0	0 - 57.7	1.4
WTO Non-agriculture (excl. petroleum)	8,789	4.0	0 - 57.7	1.4
Fish and fishery products	331	1.5	0 - 35	2.4
Minerals and metals	1,547	2.4	0 - 38	1.6
Chemicals and photographic supplies	1,847	3.7	0 - 6.5	0.7
Wood, pulp, paper, and furniture	525	0.7	0 - 14	2.8
Textiles	1,082	7.8	0 - 42.31	0.7
Clothing	571	11.6	0 - 32	0.7
Leather, rubber, footwear, and travel goods	422	7.4	0 - 57.7	1.5
Non-electric machinery	799	1.4	0 - 9.9	1.4
Electric machinery	526	2.3	0 - 15	1.0
Transport equipment	241	2.5	0 - 25	1.9
Non-agriculture articles n.e.s.	898	3.0	0 - 39.91	1.3
Petroleum	32	1.9	0.02 - 7.89	1.4
<b>By ISIC sector<sup>a</sup></b>				
Agriculture and fisheries	580	5.6	0 - 350	5.6
Mining	115	0.4	0 - 10.5	3.6
Manufacturing	9,815	4.7	0 - 350	2.0
<b>By HS section</b>				
01 Live animals and prod.	569	7.7	0 - 190.11	2.2
02 Vegetable products	558	3.9	0 - 163.8	3.0
03 Fats & oils	69	3.4	0 - 19.1	1.3
04 Prepared food etc.	677	11.5	0 - 350	3.3
05 Minerals	204	0.6	0 - 12.58	2.9
06 Chemical and prod.	1,714	3.5	0 - 6.5	0.8
07 Plastics and rubber	375	3.7	0 - 14	0.7
08 Hides and skins	220	4.3	0 - 20	1.1
09 Wood and articles	240	2.4	0 - 18	1.4
10 Pulp, paper etc.	275	0.0	0 - 0	n.a.
11 Textile and articles	1,592	9.0	0 - 32	0.8
12 Footwear, headgear	195	13.4	0 - 57.7	1.1
13 Articles of stone	298	5.2	0 - 38	1.2
14 Precious stones, etc.	105	3.0	0 - 13.5	1.1
15 Base metals and prod.	988	1.9	0 - 21.03	1.4
16 Machinery	1,346	1.7	0 - 15	1.2
17 Transport equipment	252	2.4	0 - 25	1.9
18 Precision equipment	512	2.5	0 - 35	1.3
19 Arms and ammunition	33	1.9	0 - 11.69	1.3
20 Miscellaneous manuf.	282	3.6	0 - 39.91	1.3
21 Works of art, etc.	7	0.0	0 - 0	n.a.
<b>By stage of processing</b>				
First stage of processing	1,101	3.7	0 - 350	6.3
Semi-processed products	3,444	4.2	0 - 50.29	1.1
Fully-processed products	5,966	5.2	0 - 350	2.2

n.a. Not applicable.

a ISIC (Rev.2) classification, excluding electricity (1 line).

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the U.S. authorities.

**Table AIII.2**  
**Summary analysis of tariffs, according to preferential agreements, interim rates as of 30 June 2012**

Description	No. of lines <sup>a</sup>	(Simple averages, %)		
		MFN	Rep. of Korea <sup>b</sup>	Colombia <sup>c</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,511</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
HS 01-24	1,873	7.8	6.1	4.2
HS 25-97	8,638	4.1	0.8	0.1
<b>By WTO category</b>				
WTO agriculture	1,690	8.5	6.5	4.7
Animals and products thereof	161	3.0	1.8	1.0
Dairy products	167	22.6	20.2	16.0
Fruit, vegetables, and plants	527	5.4	3.4	0.7
Coffee and tea	82	9.9	8.1	7.7
Cereals and preparations	182	8.3	6.4	4.5
Oil seeds, fats, and oils and their products	107	6.7	4.9	3.8
Sugars and confectionary	53	10.7	7.4	7.2
Beverages, spirits, and tobacco	149	21.7	18.0	16.0
Cotton	16	4.8	3.4	0.0
Other agricultural products n.e.s.	246	1.5	0.5	0.4
WTO non-agriculture (incl. petroleum)	8,821	4.0	0.8	0.1
WTO non-agriculture (excl. petroleum)	8,789	4.0	0.8	0.1
Fish and fishery products	331	1.5	1.2	0.1
Minerals and metals	1,547	2.4	0.7	0.0
Chemicals and photographic supplies	1,847	3.7	1.0	0.0
Wood, pulp, paper, and furniture	525	0.7	0.6	0.0
Textiles	1,082	7.8	1.5	0.0
Clothing	571	11.6	0.7	0.0
Leather, rubber, footwear, and travel goods	422	7.4	1.9	1.5
Non-electric machinery	799	1.4	0.3	0.0
Electric machinery	526	2.3	0.2	0.0
Transport equipment	241	2.5	0.9	0.0
Non-agriculture articles n.e.s.	898	3.0	0.5	0.0
Petroleum	32	1.9	0.0	0.0
<b>By ISIC sector<sup>d</sup></b>				
Agriculture and fisheries	580	5.6	4.2	3.1
Mining	115	0.4	0.1	0.0
Manufacturing	9,815	4.7	1.6	0.7
<b>By HS section</b>				
01 Live animals and prod.	569	7.7	6.7	5.0
02 Vegetable products	558	3.9	2.4	0.7
03 Fats and oils	69	3.4	1.8	0.1
04 Prepared food, etc.	677	11.5	9.0	7.0
05 Minerals	204	0.6	0.0	0.0
06 Chemical and prod.	1,714	3.5	0.7	0.0
07 Plastics and rubber	375	3.7	1.8	0.0
08 Hides and skins	220	4.3	0.5	0.0
09 Wood and articles	240	2.4	1.5	0.0
10 Pulp, paper, etc.	275	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textile and articles	1,592	9.0	1.3	0.0
12 Footwear, headgear	195	13.4	3.7	3.2
13 Articles of stone	298	5.2	2.1	0.0
14 Precious stones, etc.	105	3.0	0.3	0.0
15 Base metals and prod.	988	1.9	0.3	0.0
16 Machinery	1,346	1.7	0.3	0.0
17 Transport equipment	252	2.4	0.9	0.0
18 Precision equipment	512	2.5	0.4	0.0
19 Arms and ammunition	33	1.9	0.0	0.0
20 Miscellaneous manuf.	282	3.6	0.6	0.0
21 Works of art, etc.	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>By stage of processing</b>				
First stage of processing	1,101	3.7	2.6	1.7
Semi-processed products	3,444	4.2	1.1	0.1
Fully-processed products	5,966	5.2	2.0	1.1

a Tariff averages do not include HS lines and duty rates for in-quota tariffs.

b Applicable duties upon implementation, 15 March 2012.

c Applicable duties upon implementation, 15 May 2012.

d ISIC (Rev.2) classification, excluding electricity (1 line).

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the U.S. authorities.

**Table AIII.3**  
**Royalties and licence fees, 2010**

	Receipts		Payments		Receipts plus payments	
	US\$ million	% of total	US\$ million	% of total	US\$ million	% of total
<b>By affiliation</b>						
Unaffiliated	39,188	37.1	10,080	30.1	49,268	35.4
Affiliated	6,395	62.9	23,370	69.9	89,765	64.6
<b>By type of asset</b>						
Industrial processes	35,818	33.9	19,672	58.8	55,490	39.9
Books, records, and tapes	1,639	1.6	868	2.6	2,507	1.8
Film and television tape distribution	13,529	12.8	1,666	5.0	15,195	10.9
Broadcasting, recording of live events	600	0.6	1,222	3.7	1,822	1.3
Franchise fees	4,583	4.3	153	0.5	4,736	3.4
Trademarks	14,062	13.3	4,808	14.4	18,870	13.6
General use computer software	35,040	33.2	4,942	14.8	39,982	28.8
Other intangibles	313	0.3	119	0.4	432	0.3
<b>By trading partner</b>						
Africa	1,030	1.0	44	0.1	1,074	0.8
Americas	20,144	19.1	2,906	8.7	23,050	16.6
Brazil	3,123	3.0	708	2.1	3,831	2.8
Canada	8,287	7.8	1,036	3.1	9,323	6.7
Mexico	2,526	2.4	379	1.1	2,905	2.1
Asia and Pacific	31,317	29.7	8,916	26.7	40,233	28.9
Australia	2,691	2.5	494	1.5	3,185	2.3
China	3,333	3.2	176	0.5	3,509	2.5
Japan	10,721	10.2	7,817	23.4	18,538	13.3
Korea (Rep. of)	3,968	3.8	80	0.2	4,048	2.9
Singapore	3,479	3.3	16	0.0	3,495	2.5
Chinese Taipei	4,356	4.1	22	0.1	4,378	3.1
Europe	52,211	49.4	20,382	60.9	72,593	52.2
European Union	42,194	40.0	14,886	44.5	57,080	41.1
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,897	1.8	684	2.0	2,581	1.9
France	3,441	3.3	4,016	12.0	7,457	5.4
Germany	6,181	5.9	3,187	9.5	9,368	6.7
Ireland	12,850	12.2	1,239	3.7	14,089	10.1
Italy	1,800	1.7	124	0.4	1,924	1.4
Netherlands	3,249	3.1	756	2.3	4,005	2.9
Spain	1,518	1.4	243	0.7	1,761	1.3
Sweden	1,010	1.0	786	2.3	1,796	1.3
United Kingdom	6,864	6.5	3,031	9.1	9,895	7.1
Switzerland	8,281	7.8	5,272	15.8	13,553	9.7
Middle East	880	0.8	200	0.6	1,080	0.8
Int'l organizations and unallocated	1	0.0	1,002	3.0	1,003	0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>105,584</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33,450</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>139,034</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis online information, "Royalties and license fees". Viewed at: [http://www.bea.gov/international/international\\_services.htm#detailedstatisticsfor](http://www.bea.gov/international/international_services.htm#detailedstatisticsfor) [May 2012].

**Table AIII.4**  
**Main dedicated IP laws and regulations**

Description	WTO document	WTO base reference document	Date
Summary of State and Federal laws and regulations governing trade secret protection in the United States	IP/N/1/USA/U/1	IP/N/1/USA/1	20/01/1996
Title 17 - Copyrights, United States Code	IP/N/1/USA/C/1	IP/N/1/USA/1	25/03/1996
Chapter II - Copyright Office, Library of Congress, of Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations	IP/N/1/USA/C/2	IP/N/1/USA/1	25/03/1996
Title 15, United States Code, §§45(a), 1052(a) and 1125(a). Title 27, United States Code, §§205(e)-(f). The United States has, furthermore, referred to trademark laws and regulations as being relevant generally in respect of the protection of geographical indications and will provide correlation charts (so-called "roadmaps") for all US main dedicated laws and regulations and "other laws and regulations" as a complement to their notification under Article 63.2 (to be distributed in document IP/N/1/USA/1)	IP/N/1/USA/G/1	IP/N/1/USA/1	06/06/1996
Title 35, United States Code, §§171-173 and §289, as notified by the United States under Article 63.2 of the Agreement. The United States has also notified Title 37, Chapter II, §§151-155 of the Code of Federal Regulations as being relevant to the protection of industrial designs; the text of these provisions can be found in document IP/N/1/USA/P/2. The United States has, furthermore, referred to patent laws and regulations as being relevant generally in respect of industrial design protection and will provide correlation charts (so-called "roadmaps") for all US main dedicated laws and regulations and "other laws and regulations" as a complement to their notification under Article 63.2 (to be distributed in document IP/N/1/USA/1)	IP/N/1/USA/D/1	n.a.	07/06/1996
Title 15, United States Code, §§1051-1127. Also, information is reproduced, as notified by the United States concerning some other Sections of the United States Code and the Code of Federal Regulations protecting specific names, terms and marks, as well as some Sections of the United States Code which relate to trademarks. Reference has also been made by the United States to State laws governing deceptive business practices and laying down some measure of trademark-style protection. The United States will provide a summary of these laws along with correlation charts (so-called "roadmaps") for all US main dedicated laws and regulations and "other laws and regulations" as a complement of their notification under Article 63.2 (to be distributed in document IP/N/1/USA/1)	IP/N/1/USA/T/1	n.a.	07/06/1996
Title 35, United States Code, Parts I to IV. The United States will provide correlation charts (so-called "roadmaps") for all US main dedicated laws and regulations and "other laws and regulations" as a complement to their notification under Article 63.2 (to be distributed in document IP/N/1/USA/1)	IP/N/1/USA/P/1	IP/N/1/USA/1	12/06/1996
Title 37, Chapter I, Subchapter A, Parts 2 and 6 of the Code of Federal Regulations. The United States has also referred to Chapter I, Subchapter A, Parts 1 and 3 of the Code of Federal Regulations as being relevant to trademarks. The text of these Parts can be found in document IP/N/1/USA/P/2	IP/N/1/USA/T/2	n.a.	12/06/1996
The present document reproduces Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Chapter I, Subchapter A, Parts 1, 3, 5, 7, 10, 15 and 15a and Subchapter B as well as Chapters IV and V. The United States will provide correlation charts (so-called "roadmaps") for all US main dedicated laws and regulations and "other laws and regulations" as a complement to their notification under Article 63.2 (to be distributed in document IP/N/1/USA/1)	IP/N/1/USA/P/2	IP/N/1/USA/1	15/07/1996
Title 17, United States Code, §§901-914	IP/N/1/USA/L/1	n.a.	20/01/1997
Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Chapter I, Subchapter C and Chapter II, Subchapter A, Part 211	IP/N/1/USA/L/2	n.a.	20/01/1997
Title 7, United States Code, Chapter 57, §2321 et seq. The United States has also notified Title 35, United States Code, Part II, Chapter 15, §§161-164 as being relevant to the protection of plant varieties. The text of the provisions in question can be found in document IP/N/1/USA/P/1	IP/N/1/USA/P/3	IP/N/1/USA/1	20/01/1997
Title 7, Code of Federal Regulations, Subtitle B, Subchapter E, Part 97 – Plant Variety and Protection Scope	IP/N/1/USA/P/4	IP/N/1/USA/1	20/01/1997
Base Document		IP/N/1/USA/1	21/01/1997
Economic Espionage Act, Title 18, Part I, Chapter 90	IP/N/1/USA/U/2	IP/N/1/USA/1	06/10/1998
Consolidated version of Title 17 of the United States Code, Copyright Law, as amended through 13 December 2003	IP/N/1/USA/C/3 IP/N/1/USA/I/1	n.a.	09/02/2004

Table AIII.4 (cont'd)

Description	WTO document	WTO base reference document	Date
Consolidated version of Title 35 of the United States Code, Patent Law, as amended through 13 December 2003.	IP/N/1/USA/I/2	n.a.	09/02/2004
Consolidated version of Title 15 of the United States Code, Trademark Law, as amended through 13 December 2003.	IP/N/1/USA/I/3	n.a.	20/02/2004
Text of the legislation enacted by the US Congress that relates to Intellectual Property, entitled "Prioritizing Resources and Organization for Intellectual Property Act 2008	IP/N/1/USA/E/1	n.a.	18/06/2009
Trademark Technical and Conforming Amendment Act of 2010 An Act to make certain technical and conforming amendments to the Lanham Act (otherwise known as the "Trademark Act of 1946")	IP/N/1/USA/T/3	IP/N/1/USA/2	08/06/2010
Base Document		IP/N/1/USA/2	08/06/2010
Act to amend title 35, United States Code, to provide for patent reform	IP/N/1/USA/P/5	IP/N/1/USA/3	21/10/2011
Base Document		IP/N/1/USA/3	21/10/2011
Base Document		IP/N/1/USA/4	22/02/2012
Appendix R – Consolidated Patent Rules – Title 37 – Code of Federal Regulations Patents, Trademarks, and Copyrights	IP/N/1/USA/D/2 IP/N/1/USA/P/6	IP/N/1/USA/4	27/02/2012
U.S. Trademark Law – Rules of Practice and Federal Statutes	IP/N/1/USA/T4	IP/N/1/USA/4	27/02/2012
U.S. Trademark Technical and Conforming Amendments	IP/N/1/USA/T5	IP/N/1/USA/4	27/02/2012
Texts notified as "other laws and regulations"			
Title 15, United States Code, Chapters 1, 2 and 88	IP/N/1/USA/1		21/01/1997
Civil and Administrative procedures and Remedies (TRIPS, Part III, Section 2, Articles 42-49)	IP/N/1/USA/1		21/01/1997
Title 28, United States Code, Part IV, Chapter 83 (§§1291, 1292, 1294, 1295); Chapter 85 (§1338); Chapter 87 (§§1391, 1400); Chapter 91 (§1498); Chapter 113 (§1694); Chapter 123 (§1928). Appendix to Title 28, United States Code, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Forms 16 and 17. Note: Title 28, United States Code generally addresses matters of judicial procedure in the United States, and should be referred to for further information. Provisions regarding enforcement of intellectual property rights and remedies are also found in US national laws and regulations regarding each of the forms of intellectual property specified in Part II of the TRIPS Agreement	IP/N/1/USA/1		21/01/1997
Title 15, United States Code, Chapter 22, Subchapter III, §§1124-1125. Title 17, United States Code, Chapter 6, §§601-603 and Chapter 9, §§905, 910. Title 18, United States Code, Chapter 113, §§2318 2320. Title 19, United States Code, Chapter 4, Subtitle II, Part II, §1337; Subtitle III, §§1499, 1526; Part V, §§1595a, 1623. Title 19, Code of Federal Regulations, Parts 133, 177 and 210	IP/N/1/USA/1		21/01/1997
See relevant provisions in laws and regulations mentioned under "Copyright Laws and Regulations" and "Trademark Laws and Regulations"	IP/N/1/USA/1		21/01/1997

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: WTO Secretariat.