

## Country statistical profile: Turkey 2013

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	11 394	12 883	13 895	15 021	14 415	15 775	17 034	18 114 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.0	-2.7
<b>Economic structure - value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing: share of real value added	%	10.6	9.4	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.9
Industry: share of real value added	%	23.0	22.9	22.3	22.0	21.1	21.8	22.5	21.8
Services: share of real value added	%	17.7	18.6	20.3	21.0	23.7	22.1	20.1	20.2
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	..	0.8	-1.5	-2.3	-6.5	-2.9	-0.8	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	..	33.7	33.2	34.0	36.6	37.3	36.6	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	33.0	34.7	36.3	43.1	40.2	37.4	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	..	..	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.7	12.8	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.5	6.8	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	24.3	24.5	24.1	24.2	24.6	25.7	25.0	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.9	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0	11.2	12.5	12.6	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	30.5	30.4	30.4	27.7	27.1	27.6	28.0	27.9
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.4	27.6	27.5	28.3	24.4	26.8	32.6	31.5
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	21.9	22.7	22.3	23.9	23.3	21.2	24.0	26.4
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-43.3	-54.0	-62.8	-70.0	-38.8	-71.6	-105.9	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	116.8	139.6	170.1	202.0	140.9	185.5	240.8	236.5
Exports of goods	Bln USD	73.5	85.5	107.3	132.0	102.1	114.0	134.9	152.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	16.0	14.0	14.0	18.8	18.6	16.7	20.1	22.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	11.9	12.2	16.0	18.2	17.1	19.6	20.5	20.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	28.0	26.2	29.9	37.0	35.7	36.3	40.7	43.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-4.4	-6.0	-5.8	-5.4	-1.9	-6.1	-9.6	-6.1
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	8 315	8 866	12 210	17 846	22 250	22 509	27 681	29 668
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	71 302	95 127	155 162	80 383	143 736	186 980	134 665	183 736
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	10 031	20 185	22 047	19 504	8 409	9 036	16 047	12 519
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 064	924	2 106	2 549	1 554	1 464	2 349	4 074
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	8.5	9.2	7.5	7.1	5.7	7.2	5.9	8.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	4.9	9.7	12.4	12.8	8.0	10.6	6.2	8.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	14.7	11.3	6.3	22.4	5.1	10.5	9.9	13.9
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	9.6	9.3	5.6	11.8	-0.6	6.0	13.3	5.5
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	TRY per USD	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.89	0.92	0.95	1.03	1.04
Exchange rates	TRY per USD	1.34	1.43	1.30	1.30	1.55	1.50	1.67	1.80
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	61	59	64	65	58	62	58	57
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	84.4	93.0	100.0	98.5	97.7	105.1	114.2	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	12.0	11.1	9.6	9.5	10.2	11.1	10.2	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	50.65	61.48	68.59	98.07	61.27	78.26	109.81	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	7.7	..	..	..	..	41.6	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	44 320	..	..	..	..	40 560	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	523	489	589	443	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	118	129	140	152	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	31 350	..	..	..	..	28 210	28 210	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	460	..	..	..	..	390	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	216	240	265	264	256	266	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	10.2	..	..	..	..	13.1	..	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	35.0	34.5	37.1	28.7	25.6	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	48.8	46.3	46.1	46.1	43.7	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	30.2	30.3	30.2	30.3	28.9	30.0	32.1	31.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	53.0	53.2	53.2	53.5	52.9	55.4	57.5	58.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	28.0	27.6	27.1	27.4	28.2	29.6	31.4	31.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	5.6	7.6	8.1	8.5	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	43.0	41.1	39.6	39.0	40.0	39.1	38.3	37.1
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	40.0	38.3	36.8	36.1	36.6	35.1	34.2	33.5
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	51.7	49.2	47.6	46.8	48.9	49.3	48.4	45.7
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	9.2	8.6	8.8	9.6	12.6	10.4	8.3	7.6
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	9.4	9.1	9.1	10.0	12.6	11.4	10.1	9.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	39.4	35.7	30.3	26.9	25.3	28.6	26.5	24.9
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	7.1	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 936	1 944	1 911	1 900	1 881	1 877	1 864	1 855
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	4 617	4 845	6 314	6 380	7 110	7 709	8 546	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	68 566	69 395	70 215	71 052	72 039	73 142	74 224	75 176
Population growth rates	%	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Total fertility rates	Children	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	27.7	27.4	27.0	26.3	26.1	25.8	25.4	25.1
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.3	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.6	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	73.1	73.4	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.6	74.6
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	71.0	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.7	71.8	72.0	72.0
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	75.2	75.6	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.1	77.2
Infant mortality	Per '000	21.4	16.5	13.9	12.1	10.2	7.8	7.7	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	49.9	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	181 719	192 916	204 145	229 076	231 892	241 463	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	187 188	192 870	214 668	211 195	217 838	232 404	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	62	62	68	57	58	56	..	..

Last updated: 13 November 2013; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2013 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2013-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-tur-table-2013-2-en>