# THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

The Government of the Republic of Korea ("Korea") and the Government of the Republic of Singapore ("Singapore"), hereinafter referred to as "the Parties";

<u>Conscious</u> of their bonds of longstanding friendship and strong trade and investment relationship;

<u>Recalling</u> the establishment of a Joint Study Group to examine the benefits of a Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Korea and the Government of the Republic of Singapore ("Korea-Singapore FTA") in October 2002;

<u>Desiring</u> to adopt the recommendations in the Joint Study Group Report that the Parties proceed to negotiate the Korea-Singapore FTA, and that the Joint Study Group Report should serve as a framework for negotiations on the FTA;

<u>Reaffirming</u> their commitment to securing trade liberalisation and an outward-looking approach to trade and investment;

<u>Convinced</u> that their economic integration would generate larger economies of scale, provide greater work opportunities, and enhance transparency for economic activities for their businesses as well as for other businesses in Asia;

<u>Sharing</u> the belief that a free trade agreement between the Parties would improve their attractiveness to capital and human resources, and create larger and new markets, to expand trade and investment not only between them but also in the region;

Affirming their commitment to fostering the development of open market economy in Asia, and to encouraging economic integration of Asian economies in order to further the liberalisation of trade and investment in the region;

<u>Reaffirming</u> that this Agreement shall contribute to the expansion and development of world trade under the multilateral trading system embodied in the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization ("the WTO Agreement");

<u>Building</u> on their respective rights and obligations under the WTO Agreement and other multilateral, regional and bilateral instruments of co-operation; and

<u>Resolved</u> to promote reciprocal trade and investment, and to avoid circumvention of benefits of regional trade integration, through the establishment of clear and mutually advantageous trade rules, and industry as well as regulatory co-operation;

HAVE AGREED as follows:

# CHAPTER 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

### ARTICLE 1.1: ESTABLISHMENT OF FREE TRADE AREA

The Parties to this Agreement, consistent with Article XXIV of GATT 1994 and Article V of GATS, hereby establish a free trade area in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement.

### **ARTICLE 1.2 : OBJECTIVES**

The objectives of this Agreement, as elaborated more specifically through its principles and rules, including national treatment, most-favoured-nation treatment and transparency, are to:

- (a) liberalise and facilitate trade in goods and services and expand investment between the Parties;
- (b) establish a co-operative framework for strengthening the economic relations between the Parties;
- (c) establish a framework conducive for a more favourable environment for their businesses and promote conditions of fair competition in the free trade area;
- (d) establish a framework of transparent rules to govern trade and investment between the Parties:
- (e) create effective procedures for the implementation and application of this Agreement; and
- (f) establish a framework for further regional and multilateral co-operation to expand and enhance the benefits of this Agreement throughout Asia, and thereby, to encourage economic integration of Asian economies.

# **ARTICLE 1.3: RELATION TO OTHER AGREEMENTS**

- 1. The Parties reaffirm their existing rights and obligations with respect to each other under existing bilateral and multilateral agreements to which both Parties are party, including the WTO Agreement.
- 2. In the event of any inconsistency between this Agreement and other agreements to which both Parties are party, the Parties shall immediately consult with each other with a view to finding a mutually satisfactory solution, taking into consideration general principles of international law.
- 3. Notwithstanding paragraph 2, if this Agreement explicitly contains provisions regarding such inconsistency as indicated in paragraph 2, those provisions shall apply.

# **ARTICLE 1.4: REFERENCE TO OTHER AGREEMENTS**

- 1. For the purposes of this Agreement, any reference to articles in GATT 1994 or GATS includes the interpretative notes, where applicable.
- 2. Any reference in this Agreement to any other treaty or international agreement shall be made in the same terms to its successor treaty or international agreement to which both Parties are party.