

## Country statistical profile: New Zealand 2022

	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	37 085	37 247	39 697	42 008	42 334	45 251	44 698	46 389 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	35 591	36 011	38 418	40 430	40 806	44 132	43 830	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.4	2.9	-2.1	5.6
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	3.1	5.5 e	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	8.1	3.6	2.2	6.9	5.2	2.6	-4.8	..
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	5.2	4.9	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	..	..
Industry including energy	%	17.1	16.6	15.2	15.2	14.9	14.7	..	..
Construction	%	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.6	..	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	17.6	17.8	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.7	..	..
Information, communication	%	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.0	..	..
Real estate	%	15.1	15.4	15.7	15.5	15.7	16.0	..	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.2	15.5	15.8	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	..	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.8	-0.7	-7.3	..
General government debt	% of GDP	55.6	53.9	54.5	53.1	53.1	55.0	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.2	39.0	40.1	39.5	39.2	39.9	38.8	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.2 e	7.8 e	..
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8 e	1.9 e	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.6	19.4	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Official Development Assistance - grant equivalent	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.28
Official Development Assistance - flows basis	% of GNI	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.23	..	..	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	31.2	31.5	31.4	31.3	32.2	31.5	32.2	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.4	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.0	3.9	4.6	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.5	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.3	18.6	19.0	19.3	19.4
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	27.2	27.0	25.9	26.6	27.9	27.0	22.3	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.0	27.9	26.6	27.6	27.9	27.3	21.9	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-0.9	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	-4.1	-2.9	2.0	-5.0
Imports of goods	Bln USD	42.5	36.6	36.0	40.1	43.8	42.3	37.0	49.6
Exports of goods	Bln USD	41.6	34.3	33.8	38.0	39.6	39.4	39.0	44.6
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.3	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.6	0.6	-3.8
Imports of services	Bln USD	13.3	12.0	12.5	13.8	14.9	15.6	11.3	13.6
Exports of services	Bln USD	14.6	15.1	16.0	17.5	18.3	18.1	11.9	9.8
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.1	-2.7	-2.1	-2.8	-3.9	-2.9	-1.1	-5.6
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	17 996	17 026	16 888	17 800	17 181	17 008	20 923	18 748
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	76 622	66 479	70 095	75 722	76 310	81 550	92 487	92 195
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 437	-311	2 979	2 721	2 297	4 279	3 812	3 687
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	472	-58	196	227	376	-168	523	-1 943
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.2	3.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	2.2	-0.2	1.1	3.2	1.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	1.0	-5.0	-2.7	4.8	7.5	1.0	-4.2	8.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	0.6	-4.0	-2.5	8.2	4.4	1.6	-0.9	4.9
Long-term interest rates	%	4.30	3.42	2.76	2.99	2.75	1.65	0.89	1.82
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	NZD per USD	1.44	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.47	1.43	1.44	1.49
Exchange rates	NZD per USD	1.21	1.43	1.44	1.41	1.45	1.52	1.54	1.41
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	124	117	116	118	117	110	109	121
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	20.1	20.3	20.1	20.1	19.7	20.5	19.9	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	8 183.8	8 406.5	8 461.8	8 478.4	8 627.9	8 614.6	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	105.96	57.99	44.91	55.91	75.68	69.27	51.28	77.73
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to internet	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	9 874	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	427	430	413	415	393	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	6	5	6	4	2	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	110	91	109	117	105	115	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	2 931	3 221	3 405	3 481	3 705	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	642	698	731	740	781	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	31	31	30	32	32	33	33	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	36	34	36	38	39	39	40	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	7 449	7 773	8 452	8 667	8 868	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	10 281	10 282	10 676	11 291	11 138	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	15 109	15 019	15 231	16 320	17 923	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.1	7.1	5.4	6.3	5.1	6.9	7.2	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	14.5	14.9	13.1	13.3	12.4	13.9	14.7	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	51.6	52.9	54.0	55.0	56.2	56.4	55.1	58.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.6	81.6	83.0	84.0	84.5	84.7	83.7	84.8
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	76.1	75.1	76.0	78.2	77.9	76.2	76.8	77.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	21.7	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.0
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	15.2	14.7	17.8	18.6	18.2	18.4	19.7	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	18.2	17.6	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.9	23.0	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	11.8	11.5	14.3	15.0	14.6	14.6	15.9	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.8
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.7
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	13.8	13.8	14.0	15.6	13.5	12.7	8.8	11.2
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.2	3.2	4.8	1.9	3.8	3.6	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 758	1 753	1 754	1 756	1 759	1 783	1 739	1 730
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	2 122	..	2 521	..	2 810	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	10.6	..	9.5	..	10.6	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	4 517	4 609	4 714	4 814	4 901	4 979	5 090	5 113
Population growth rates	%	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.4
Total fertility rates	Children	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.9
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.6	16.0
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	23.0	24.0	25.1	26.2	26.8	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	5.3	5.5	5.2	..	4.6	4.4	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	5.2	5.5	4.7	..	3.7	3.0	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	6.5	6.5	5.9	..	4.7	4.7	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	7.5	6.7	5.3	..	4.5	4.2	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.5 e	81.7 e	81.7 e	81.9 e	81.7	82.1	82.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.7	79.9	80.0	80.2	80.0	80.3	80.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.3	83.4	83.4	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.1	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.3	..	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	65.2	65.8	67.0	66.9	67.1	65.5	66.4	68.1
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	11.5	11.8	12.1	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	28 561	28 191	28 634	29 998	31 178	31 708	31 633	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	48 309	50 789	51 896	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	65	69	69	79	77	70	63	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).