

Country statistical profile: Australia 2022

	Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	47 604	47 233	50 151	50 699	52 981	52 669	55 635	61 632 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	46 637	46 121	48 790	49 113	51 285	51 593	55 115	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.0	-2.2	4.8
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	7.5	6.0	5.4	4.8	5.5	12.3	15.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-3.7	-3.6	0.0	4.8	-1.3	-2.5	2.8	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.4	..
Industry including energy	%	16.6	15.5	17.0	17.6	19.2	19.5	19.8	..
Construction	%	8.8	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.4	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.7	16.9	16.4	16.0	15.6	15.3	15.4	..
Information, communication	%	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	..
Finance and insurance	%	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	..
Real estate	%	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.1	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.3	10.9	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	18.0	18.6	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.8	19.0	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.2	-2.2	-1.6	-1.2	-1.4	-7.1	-9.6	..
General government debt	% of GDP	61.1	64.4	68.9	66.3	66.9	77.0	92.6	84.4
General government revenues	% of GDP	34.5	35.3	35.2	35.8	35.4	34.6	34.9	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	39.2	39.6	38.9	39.0	39.0	44.1	46.6	..
Expenditure									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.6 e	..
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0 e	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	17.8	18.1	17.4	16.7	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.8	5.9	5.8	6.9	..
Official Development Assistance - grant equivalent	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.22
Official Development Assistance - flows basis	% of GNI	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.23	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	27.2	27.7	27.5	28.5	28.5	27.7	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.6	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	4.4	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.4	4.7	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	27.7	28.3	28.6	28.6	28.9	27.9	28.4	27.1
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	21.6	21.5	20.7	21.5	21.7	20.1	17.8	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	20.1	19.3	21.2	21.9	24.2	24.0	22.2	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	12.4	-12.6	2.8	9.5	30.6	57.3	49.0	97.3
Imports of goods	Bln USD	228.3	200.8	189.1	221.8	227.0	213.8	201.8	247.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	240.6	188.2	192.1	231.1	257.2	271.0	250.6	344.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-10.3	-8.8	-5.0	-3.7	-5.4	-0.7	9.9	3.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	70.3	64.0	62.8	68.6	74.4	71.3	39.5	41.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	60.0	55.2	57.8	64.9	69.1	70.6	49.4	44.4
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.0	-4.6	-3.3	-2.6	-2.2	0.6	2.6	3.5
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	467 173	416 606	435 713	503 963	499 193	581 286	627 263	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	582 540	566 437	611 119	699 378	701 331	731 200	790 633	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	58 505	29 584	48 397	45 220	68 462	39 218	20 140	29 627
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	18 184	-9 340	2 304	6 355	7 797	9 264	9 168	13 794
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	0.8	2.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.4
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	4.5	9.3	7.9
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	1.2	-7.2	-3.2	9.5	11.7	7.7	-2.1	10.9
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.1	0.3	-0.6	3.2	5.2	3.4	0.9	5.7
Long-term interest rates	%	3.66	2.71	2.34	2.64	2.68	1.49	0.92	1.47
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.45	1.44
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.11	1.33	1.35	1.30	1.34	1.44	1.45	1.33
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	135	126	125	131	126	120	117	124
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	126.8	126.6	126.4	127.9	128.7	128.7	130.9	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	7 920.8	8 002.5	8 283.3	8 897.4	9 059.1	9 405.0	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	107.05	57.90	46.87	56.99	76.03	70.21	50.21	72.04
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	83.0	..	82.4
Households with access to internet	%	85.9	..	86.1

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	19 369	17 089	15 849	16 629	17 553	15 413	13 432	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	154	152	174	166	173	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	74	84	92	90	97	89	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	13 789	13 964	13 019	12 605	12 641	12 572	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	584	583	537	513	508	499	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	366	372	381	385	382	381	376	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	42	43	44	45	46	47	49	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	9 258	9 527	10 020	10 157	10 745	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	11 733	12 279	11 659	12 540	14 162	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	19 494	20 304	16 181	20 274	20 647	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.2	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.9	7.4	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	13.2	13.1	12.0	11.5	11.9	11.0	15.9	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	57.7	58.4	58.3	58.5	59.8	60.1	56.8	60.9
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	78.8	79.3	79.7	80.2	81.0	81.6	80.1	81.9
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	61.4	62.1	62.5	63.6	63.8	64.5	63.6	65.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5	..	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.5
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.8
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.1
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.6	5.2
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	6.4	5.0
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	19.7	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.4	..	..	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.2	2.7	-0.3	2.2	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 755	1 751	1 739	1 738	1 733	1 722	1 683	1 694
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	21 157	..	21 236	..	21 724	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	23 476	23 816	24 191	24 602	24 983	25 366	25 693	25 738
Population growth rates	%	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.2
Total fertility rates	Children	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	14.7	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.8
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	27.8	28.1	28.5	29.0	29.5	29.9	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.9	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.8	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.2	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	82.3	82.4	82.4	82.5	82.7	82.9	83.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	80.3	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.7	80.9	81.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.6	84.9	85.0	85.3	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	63.4	..	..	65.2	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	12.6	13.2	12.2	13.6	13.0	13.3	12.4	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	572 232	608 948	616 364	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	310 236	316 070	323 696	329 514	331 487	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	49	49	52	50	49	47	42	..

Last updated: 26 August 2022; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org).