

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	26 886	29 063	30 788	32 005	31 049	31 766	32 713	33 664
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	26 950	29 150	30 811	31 967	31 047	31 790	32 751	33 675
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-1.2
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.1	3.3	3.2	0.3	-4.3	2.1	1.6	-0.3
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.5
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	3.5	6.3	6.3	-1.1	-13.0	0.0	1.4	-2.9
Economic structure - value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing: share of real value added	%	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Industry: share of real value added	%	20.0	20.1	20.1	19.7	18.3	19.2	19.5	19.3
Services: share of real value added	%	25.4	25.5	25.8	25.9	26.2	26.0	26.0	26.2
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9	-2.4	-6.9	-6.5	-4.4	-4.0
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.3	44.7	44.7	44.7	44.2	44.1	44.7	45.5
General government expenditures	% of GDP	46.8	46.3	45.6	47.1	51.1	50.6	49.1	49.4
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	36.4	39.1	39.5	41.1	35.9	39.8	42.6	42.7
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.2	39.6	40.1	41.3	36.9	40.8	43.7	44.7
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-157.8	-230.1	-263.5	-358.4	-143.5	-204.7	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	1 465.1	1 671.9	1 966.6	2 287.7	1 670.9	1 990.5	2 347.3	2 301.1
Exports of goods	Bln USD	1 307.3	1 441.8	1 703.1	1 929.3	1 527.4	1 785.8	1 934.2	2 166.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	168.3	214.2	285.2	320.6	286.4	313.2	385.7	380.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	1 128.6	1 235.2	1 461.4	1 623.3	1 453.6	1 503.5	1 648.7	1 606.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	1 297.2	1 449.4	1 746.7	1 945.2	1 742.8	1 817.1	2 036.1	1 989.4
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	8 928 974	9 230 199	9 495 659	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	7 605 056	7 438 191	7 515 827	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	582 075	855 856	538 685	361 775	334 791	419 796	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	686 543	1 252 669	977 776	387 804	487 525	556 613	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.8	1.2	2.3	3.2	2.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.9	2.6	3.9	6.8	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.9	9.0	3.1	12.2	-5.0	7.5	11.3	7.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.3	3.4	3.1	5.0	-3.8	3.0	5.8	2.3
Long-term interest rates	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.84	0.82	0.81	0.78	0.76	0.77	0.77	0.76
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	102	102	107	108	103	99	100	..

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	1 779.7	1 778.7	1 757.7	1 749.5	1 653.9	1 714.3	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 US D	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.2	9.2	10.1	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	48.4	..	..	..	..	70.1	73.2	..
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mm ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	3 977	3 993	3 940	3 865	3 571	3 660	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.5	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	15.4	14.5	13.9	16.4	17.5	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	17.3	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.6	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.8	20.0	20.3	20.2	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.4	..

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	9.0	8.3	7.2	7.1	9.0	9.7	9.7	10.5
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	8.3	7.5	6.6	6.6	8.9	9.6	9.5	10.3
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	9.8	9.0	7.9	7.6	8.9	9.6	9.8	10.5
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.6	1.9	2.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	229 931	242 058	251 118	262 891	262 780	267 201	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.0	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	492 173	494 251	496 489	498 686	500 386	501 727	503 016	504 741
Population growth rates	%	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.7	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.9
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	..	..	..	..	..	78.7	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	..	..	..	..	..	75.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	..	..	..	..	..	81.8	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	52.7	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	2 314 552	2 399 204	2 491 744	2 457 376	2 185 835	2 303 310	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	5 075 849	5 129 189	5 197 464	5 234 989	5 300 274	5 250 282
Road fatalities	Per million inhabitants	91	87	86	79	79	62

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