Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COM	MITMENTS		
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	3) FIPB approval will be required in sectors where the provision of Press Note 1 (2005 Series) issued by the Government of India are attracted. 3) A foreign company can set up operations in India under the following routes: a) As a incorporated entity by incorporating a company under the Companies Act, 1956 through a Joint Ventures or Wholly Owned Subsidiaries. These entities can undertake activities permitted as per FEMA (Transfer or issue of securities by a person resident outside India) Regulation, 2000 (FDI Scheme) b) As an office of a foreign entity through liaison office / representative office, project office and branch office. Such offices can undertake activities permitted under the Foreign Exchange Management Act (Establishment in India of Branch Office or other place of business) regulations, 2000	 In case of collaboration with public sector enterprises or government undertakings as joint venture partners, preference in access will be given to Korean service suppliers/entities which offer the best terms for transfer of technology. Taxation laws for domestic and Korean service suppliers, as per the provisions of the Income tax Act, 1961, shall apply. Subsidies, where granted, shall be available only to domestic service suppliers. 	

¹ These are not ENT requirements

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	4) Unbound except as per commitments in Chapter 8 on Movement of Natural Persons.	 4) None, except for requirement of requisite visa and the conditions attached to entry and temporary stay under such a visa for each of the categories specified in the Market Access column including: For all categories: fulfillment of specific requirements regarding information in support of the application and required documentation For categories (c) and (d): • Proof of Contract • Possession of requisite educational and professional qualifications relevant to the service to be provided including work experience 	

Modes of supply:	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
II. SECTOR – SPECIFIC CO	DMMITMENTS		
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
(b) Accounting and Book Keeping Services (CPC 862) (excluding Auditing Services)	None None Unbound Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 None None Unbound Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and further subject to the requirement of obtaining professional indemnity insurance from home country of service provider. 	
(d) Architectural services(CPC 8671)	None None None except that the establishment would be only through incorporation as partnership firm constituted by Architects.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
(e) Engineering Services (CPC 8672)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	 None None None except that the establishment would be only through incorporation as partnership firm constituted by Architects. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal 	 None None None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	
(h) Medical and Dental Services (CPC 9312)	section 1) None for provision of services on provider to provider basis such that the transaction is between established medical institutions covering areas of second opinion to help in diagnosis of cases or in the field of research. 2) None 3) Only through incorporation with a foreign equity ceiling of 74 per cent subject to the condition that the latest technology for treatment will be brought in.	2) None 3) Publicly funded services may be available only to Indian citizens or may be supplied at differential prices to persons other than Indian citizens.	
(i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. None for charitable purposes 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal Section	

	Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	broad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons	
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment Additional Commitment	ts
(j)	Services provided by Midwives, Nurses, Physiotherapists and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191)	 None for provision of services on provider to provider basis such that the transaction is between established medical institutions covering areas of second opinion to help in diagnosis of cases or in the field of research. None None except that foreign equity ceiling of 74 per cent subject to the condition that the latest technology for treatment will be brought in. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	2) None 2) None 3) Publicly funded services may be available only to Indian citizens or may be supplied at differential prices to persons other than Indian citizens. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
В.	Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
C. (a)	Research and Development Services R&D services on the following natural sciences only: Heat, light, electromagnetism, astronomy, but excluding atomic energy and related matters (CPC 85101)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Engineering and technology, including applied science and technology for casting, metal, machinery, electricity, communications, vessels, aircrafts, civil engineering, construction, information, etc. (CPC 85103)			
R&D services in Agricultural Sciences (CPC 85104)	None Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 None Unbound Unbound Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(b) R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
R&D Services on Biotechnology excluding medical biotechnology	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	6.25.46

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D. Real Estate Services			
(b) on a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)	 None None None for Consultancy Services. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	
E. Rental/Leasing Services (without operators)			
(a) Rental/ leasing services without operators relating to ships (CPC 83103) (excluding the services of actual international transport of Cargo)	 None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None, except that prescribed minimum capitalization norms must be adhered to. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(b) Rental/ leasing services without operators relating to aircraft (CPC 83104)	 None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None, except that prescribed minimum capitalization norms must be adhered to. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(c) Rental/ leasing services without operators relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101 + 83102 + 83105) (excluding Railroad Transport & Multimodal Transport)	 Unbound Unbound None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 Unbound Unbound None, except that prescribed minimum capitalization norms must be adhered to. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(d) Rental/ leasing services	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
without operators relating	2) Unbound	2) Unbound	
to other machinery and	3) None	3) None, except that prescribed minimum	
equipment (CPC 83106 –		capitalization norms must be adhered to	
83109)	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	
	section	section	
(e) Rental/ leasing services	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
concerning personal and	2) Unbound	2) Unbound	
household goods	3) None	3) None, except that prescribed minimum	
(CPC832)		capitalization norms must be adhered to	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	
	section	section	
F. Other Business Services			
(a) Advertising Services	1) None, subject to the requirement that foreign		
Sale of leasing services of	channels must seek advertising for the down link	of content would be created locally by Indian	
advertising space of time	beam through domestic entities and foreign print	nationals	
(CPC 87110)	media must seek advertisement through		
Planning, creating and	domestic entities.		
placement of services of	2) None	2) None	
advertising (CPC 87120)	3) None subject to incorporation and foreign equity	3) None	
	ceiling of 49%. Management control must be		
	located in India		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	
	section	section	
(c) Management consulting	1) None	1) None	
services excluding all	2) None	2) None	
services relating to legal	3) None	3) None	
consultancy (CPC	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	
86501**, 86502**,	section	section	
86503**, 86505**,			
86506**, 86509**)			

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 86601)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(g) Services incidental to fishing (CPC 882)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883 + 5115)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(j) Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887 ** excluding energy trading and load dispatch functions)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(k) Placement and supply services of Personnel (CPC 872)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(p) Photographic Services excluding aerial photography, satellite pictures and satellite enabled photography (CPC 875**)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(q) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
(s) Convention services (CPC 87909*)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
Other:	1) None	1) None	
(t) Specialty design services (CPC 87907*)	 None None except that the establishment would be only through incorporation as partnership firm constituted by Architects Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
C. Telecommunication Services			
(a) Voice telephone service (CPC 7521**)	 Unbound. None The service will be permitted to be provided only after the private operator gets a licence from the Designated Authority. In the case of foreign investors having prior collaboration in that specific service sector in India, FIPB approval would be required. Number of licenses, may, however, be limited due to scarce resources such as right of way and spectrum availability, subject to a minimum of two licences in each service area. The private operator should be a company registered in India in which total foreign equity must not exceed 49 per cent. 		The definition and principles on the regulatory framework for the basic telecommunication services subscribed to by India are contained in the annex titled "Explanatory Paper on Additional Commitments by India

Modes of supply: 1)) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	n abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Service operator will be permitted to provide long distance service within the licensed service area only.		
	Resale of voice telephone services is not permitted. However, licensees can grant franchises on commission basis for providing public call offices (PCOs) service.		
	The detailed terms and conditions for providing the service will be as per licence conditions.		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	commitments	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(b) Packet Switched Data Transmission Services (CPC 7523**)	 Unbound. None. The service will be permitted to be provided only after the private operator gets a licence from the Designated Authority. In the case of foreign investors having prior collaboration in that specific service sector in India, FIPB approval would be required. Number of licenses, may, however, be limited that the secretary resources such as right of ways. 	1) Unbound. 2) None 3) Unbound	
	due to scarce resources such as right of way and spectrum availability, subject to a minimum of two licences in each service area. The private operator should be a company		
	registered in India in which total foreign equity must not exceed 49 per cent.		
	Service operator will be permitted to provide long distance service within the licensed service area only.		
	Resale of voice telephone services is not permitted. However, licensees can grant franchises on commission basis for providing public call offices (PCOs) service.		
	The detailed terms and conditions for providing the service will be as per licence conditions.		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	14 of 46

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Radio Paging Services (CPC 7523**)	 Unbound. None. The service will be permitted to be provided only after the private operator gets a licence from the Designated Authority. In the case of foreign investors having prior collaboration in that specific service sector in India, FIPB approval would be required. Number of licenses, may, however, be limited due to scarce resources such as right of way and spectrum availability, subject to a minimum of two licences in each service area. The private operator should be a company registered in India in which total foreign equity must not exceed 49 per cent. Service operator will be permitted to provide long distance service within the licensed service area only. 	Limitations on National Treatment 1) Unbound. 2) None 3) Unbound	Additional Commitments
	Resale of voice telephone services is not permitted. However, licensees can grant franchises on commission basis for providing public call offices (PCOs) service. The detailed terms and conditions for providing the service will be as per licence conditions.		
	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(c) Circuit switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)	 Unbound. None Licensed voice telephone service operators will be permitted for transmission of data on the PSTN² network in its licensed service area. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	Unbound. None Unbound Unbound Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
(f) Facsimile services (CPC 7521** + 7529**)	 Unbound. None Licensed voice telephone service operators will be permitted for transmission of facsimile on the PSTN network in its licensed service area. Franchisees of service operators can provide commercial facsimile services Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	Unbound. None Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
(g) Private Leased Circuit Services (CPC 7522** + 7523**)	 Unbound. None Licensed voice telephone service operators will be permitted to provide leased circuits to their customers, for their own use within their licensed service area. Resale of such leased circuits will not be permitted. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	Unbound. None Unbound Unbound Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	

² PSTN refers to Public Switched Voice Telephone Network which is operated by DoT/MTNL or licensed operator.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Data and message	1) None	1) None	
transmission services, the	2) None	2) None	
following:	3) Total foreign equity must not exceed 74% in a company registered in India under the	3) None	
(h) Electronic mail	Companies Act 1956 and such investment will		
(CPC 7523**)	be governed by the Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA).		
(i) Voice mail	•		
(CPC 7523**)	In the case of foreign investors having prior collaboration in that specific service sector in		
(j) On-line information and	India or Foreign equity of more than 49%,		
database retrieval (CPC 7523**)	FIPB approval would be required.		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	4) Unbound except as indicated as indicated in	
(l) Enhanced / value added	section	the horizontal section	
facsimile services, including			
store and forward, store and			
retrieve (CPC 7523**)			
(n) On-line information			
and/or data processing (CPC			
843**)			

Modes of supply:) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(o) Others (i) V-Sat Services	 Unbound None The service will be permitted to be provided only after the private operator gets a licence from the Designated Authority. The private operator should be a company registered in India in which total foreign equity must not exceed 49%. In the case of foreign investors having prior collaboration in that specific service sector in India, FIPB approval would be required. The detailed terms and conditions for providing the service will be as per licence conditions. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound None Unbound 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	a abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(ii) Cellular mobile telephone	1) Unbound 2) None 3) The service will be permitted to be provided only after the private operator gets a licence from the Designated Authority, The private operator should be a company registered in India in which foreign direct investment must not exceed 49 %. Number of licenses, may, however, be limited due to scarce resources such as right of way and spectrum availability, subject to a minimum of two licences in each service area. In the case of foreign investors having prior collaboration in that specific service sector in India, FIPB approval would be required. The detailed terms and conditions for providing the service will be as per licence	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound	
	conditions. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	

Modes of supply:) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Infrastructure Services Infrastructure Providers (Category I)	 Unbound None None except, The detailed terms and conditions for providing the services will be as per license conditions Total foreign equity must not exceed 74% in a company registered in India under the Companies Act 1956 and such investment will be governed by Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments 	 Unbound None None except the followings: The Chief Officer in charge of Technical Network Operations, Chief Security Officer and officer/officials of the licensee companies dealing with the lawful inception of messages should be resident Indian citizens. The Majority Directors on the Board of the licensee shall be Indian Citizens. The positions of the Chairman, managing Director, Chief Executive Officer and/or Chief Financial Officer, if held by foreign nationals, would require to be security vetted by Ministry of Home Affairs in India annually. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Internet Services	1) Unbound. 2) None 3) The service will be permitted to be provided only after the private operator gets a licence from the Designated Authority. In the case of foreign investors having prior collaboration in that specific service sector in India, FIPB approval would be required. Number of licenses may be limited to a minimum of two licences in each service area. The private operator should be a company registered in India under the Companies Act 1956 in which total foreign equity must not exceed 74 per cent and such investment will be governed by the Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA). In the case of foreign investors having prior collaboration in that specific service sector in India or Foreign equity of more than 49%, FIPB approval would be required. Resale of telephone services is not permitted. However, licensees can grant franchises on commission basis. The detailed terms and conditions for providing the service will be as per licence conditions.	 (i) The Chief Officer in charge of Technical Network Operations, Chief Security Officer and officer/officials of the licensee companies dealing with the lawful inception of messages should be resident Indian Citizens. (ii) The Majority Directors on the Board of the licensee shall be Indian Citizens. (iii) The positions of the Chairman, managing Director, Chief Executive Officer and/or Chief Financial Officer, if held by foreign nationals, would require to be security vetted by Ministry of Home Affairs in India annually. 	21 of 46

Modes of supply:) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal commitments	
D. Audiovisual Services (a) Motion picture or video distribution services (CPC 96113)	 Unbound Unbound* (i) Only through representative offices which will be allowed to function as branches of companies incorporated outside India. (ii) Numerical ceiling in relation to the import of titles for the India- Korea CEPA will be in accordance with the India's Revised Offer number TN/S/O/IND Rev.1* dated 24 August 2005 at the WTO General Agreement on Trade in Services³. The current limit is 100 titles per year 	1) Unbound 2) Unbound* 3) None.	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

_

³ India's commitment will be as per its schedule to the GATS with no special dispensation to the Republic of Korea.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A. General construction work for buildings (CPC 512) B. General Construction work for civil engineering (CPC 513)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
C. Installation and assembly work (CPC 514+516) D. Building completion and finishing work (CPC 517) E. Other (CPC 511+515+518)			

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (EXCLUDING LIVE ANIMALS)			
A. Commission agents' services covering sales on a fee or contract basis of: Agricultural raw materials (CPC 62111**) Food products excluding beverages and tobacco (CPC 62112**) Machinery, industrial equipment and vehicles other than motor vehicles, bicycles and motorcycles (CPC 62114) Furniture, household goods, hardware and iron mongery (CPC 62115) Textiles, clothing and footwear (CPC 62116)	 None None, subject to approval of RBI/FIPB and conformity with FEMA regulations, as applicable. Unbound, except as in the horizontal section 	 None None Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Sector or Sub-sector B. Wholesale trade services Agricultural raw materials (CPC 6221**) Food excluding beverages and tobacco (CPC 6222**) Textiles, clothing and footwear (CPC 6223) Household appliances, articles and equipment (6224)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	Additional Commitments
Miscellaneous consumer goods (6226) Machinery, equipment and supplies (CPC 6228)			

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
5. EDUCATION SERVICES			
Higher Education Services (CPC 923)	 None subject to the condition that service providers would be subject to regulations, as applicable to domestic providers in the country of origin. None None subject to the condition that fees to be charged can be fixed by an appropriate authority and that such fees do not lead to charging capitation fees or to profiteering. Subject further to such regulations, already in place or to be prescribed by the appropriate regulatory authority. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal 	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL	section	section	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
 B. Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402) C. Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403) 	 None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments			
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES The commitments in financial services are made in accordance with the General Agreement on Trade in Services and the Annex on Financial Services. All the commitments are subject to entry requirements, domestic laws, rules and regulations, guidelines and the terms and conditions of the Reserve Bank of India, Securities and Exchange Board of India, and any other competent authority in India.						
The sectors/sub-sectors listed b A. Insurance and Insurance Related Services	below are in accordance with the listing in the Annex on	Financial Services.				
Life Insurance [5(a) (i) (A)]	 Unbound Unbound None, except establishment would be through incorporation with foreign equity not exceeding 26 per cent Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 Unbound Unbound None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section				

Modes of supply: 1	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abro	oad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Non-life insurance [5(a) (i) (B)]	1) Unbound except in the case of insurance of freight, where there is no requirement that goods in transit to and from India should be insured with Indian insurance companies only. Insurance is taken by the buyer or seller in accordance with the terms of the contract. This position will be maintained. Once under a contract the Indian importer or exporter agrees to assume the responsibility for insurance such as in the case of f.o.b. contracts for imports into India or c.i.f. contracts for exports from India, insurance has to be taken only with an Indian insurance company. 2) Unbound	Unbound	
	3) None except establishment would be through incorporation with foreign equity not exceeding 26 per cent 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	Unbound None	
	section 4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Reinsurance and retrocession 5(a)(ii)	1),2) Reinsurance can be taken with foreign reinsurers to the extent of the residual uncovered risk after obligatory or statutory placements domestically with Indian insurance companies	Unbound Unbound	
	3) None except establishment would be through incorporation and subject to the condition that foreign equity not exceeding 26%	Unbound	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 4)	Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Insurance intermediation, limited to reinsurance Ex. 5(a)(iii)	1),2) Reinsurance of domestic risks can be placed with foreign reinsurers through overseas brokers, to the extent mentioned under reinsurance and retrocession.	1) Unbound 2) Unbound	
	3) (i) Overseas brokers are allowed to have resident representatives and representative offices who can procure reinsurance business from Indian insurance companies to the extent mentioned above. They can also place reinsurance business from abroad with Indian insurance companies.	3) Unbound	
	(ii) Except for the business indicated above, the resident representatives and representative offices cannot undertake any other activity in India.		
	 (iii) All expenses of the resident representatives and representative offices have to be met by remittances from abroad and no income can be received in India from Indian residents. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal 	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal	
	section	section	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2)	Consumption a	abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector Limitations on Market	Access		Limitation	s on National Treatmen	t	Additional Commitments
Services auxiliary to insurance, such as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment Ex.[5 (a) (iv)] Services auxiliary to insurance, such as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment Ex.[5 (a) (iv)] In the case of Actuarial and	ons that foreign lished through an equity not dvisory Services, arial Society of	2) No 3) Ui	one one onbound onbound onbound exception	cept as indicated in the hor	izontal	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Banking and other	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
financial services	2) Unbound	2) Unbound	
(excluding insurance) Acceptance of deposits	In each of the services given below in which commitments are being undertaken for banking and non-banking financial services	3) For all activities listed in this section of the Schedule excluding factoring and venture capital	
and other repayable	companies, access is subject to fulfillment of	(i) Public sector enterprises can invest surplus	
funds from the public	minimum capitalization norms.	funds in term deposits only with scheduled	
5(a)(v)	For all activities listed in this section of the Schedule excluding factoring and venture	commercial banks (including Wholly Owned Subsidiaries) incorporated in India;	
Lending of all types, including consumer	capital (i) Through branch operations and as a wholly	their investment of surplus funds in term deposits with Wholly Owned Subsidiaries	
credit, mortgage credit,	owned subsidiary of a foreign bank licensed	would be subject to guidelines by Reserve	
factoring and financing	and supervised as a bank in its home	Bank of India.	
of commercial transactions Ex. 5(a)(vi)	country and subject to regulations of the Reserve Bank of India.	(ii) Unbound except for entities established in accordance with the limitations specified in the market access column	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
All payment and money transmission services including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers' drafts 5(a)(viii)	 (ii) India shall give favorable consideration⁴ to the application for establishment of branches by Korean banks, provided that they meet India's requirement relating to the establishment of bank branches. The favorable consideration shall be given up to ten applications over four years. (iii) Banks are allowed to install ATMs at branches and at other places identified by them. Installation of ATM at a place other than in licensed branches is treated as a new place of business and requires a licence. Licences issued for ATMs installed by foreign banks will not be included in the ceiling of ten licences referred to in item (ii) above. 		

.

⁴ For greater certainty, "favorable consideration" does not impose a legal obligation to grant a permission

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Guarantees and commitments 5(a)(ix)	(iv) Investments in other financial services companies by branches of foreign banks licensed to do banking business in India individually not to exceed 10 per cent of		
Trading for own account of the following:	owned funds or 30 per cent of the invested company's capital whichever is lower.		
money market instruments (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposits)	(v) Licences for new foreign banks may be denied when the maximum share of assets in India both on and off balance sheet of foreign banks to total assets both on and off balance sheet of		
foreign exchange transferable securities Ex. 5(a)(x)(A) (B) (E)	the banking system exceeds 15 per cent.		
Clearing services for other banks for cheques, drafts and other instruments Ex. 5(a)(xiv)	 (vi) Foreign banks are subject to non-discriminatory resource allocation requirements. (vii) In addition, foreign banks are permitted to invest in private sector banks through the FDI route subject to foreign equity ceiling of 49% per cent 		
For transferable securities [5 (a) (x) (E)]	(viii)In addition to the above, through establishment of locally incorporated joint venture company with foreign equity not exceeding 74 per cent. The foreign equity participation will be limited to recognized foreign stock broking companies.		
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
3. Factoring Ex 5(a) (vi)	Unbound Unbound Allowed for foreign financial services companies (including banks) through incorporation. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	 Unbound Unbound Unbound except for entities established in accordance with the limitations specified in the market access column. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
4. Venture Capital	Unbound Unbound i) Unbound i) Allowed for foreign financial services companies (including banks) through incorporation.	Unbound Unbound Unbound Unbound except for entities established in accordance with the limitations specified in the market access column	
	(ii) Funding has to be entirely out of equity.4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Financial leasing 5(a)(vii)	Unbound Unbound Allowed for foreign financial services companies (including banks) through incorporation.	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Asset Management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial, depository and trust services 5(a)(xiii)	 Unbound Unbound None except establishment would be through incorporation with foreign equity not exceeding 26 per cent. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	Unbound Unbound None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues 5(a)(xi)	Unbound Unbound i) Allowed for foreign bank branches licensed to do banking business in India. (ii) Allowed for foreign financial services companies (excluding banks) through incorporation with foreign equity not exceeding 74 per cent. Allowed for banks through incorporation with foreign equity not exceeding 51 per cent	Unbound Unbound Unbound except for entities established in accordance with the limitations specified in the market access column.	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Money Broking 5(a) (xii)	1) 2) and 3) Unbound4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) 2) and 3) Unbound4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by suppliers of other financial services 5 (a) (xv)	1) and 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Financial consultancy services, i.e. financial advisory services provided by financial advisers, etc. to customers on financial matters, investment and portfolio research and advice, advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy Ex. 5(a)(xvi)	 Unbound Unbound (i) Allowed for foreign bank branches licensed to do banking business in India. (ii) Allowed for foreign financial services companies (including banks) through incorporation. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	Unbound Unbound None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

	Modes of supply: 1	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment Additional Commitments
8. A.	HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES Hospital Services (CPC 9311)	None for provision of services on provider to provider basis such that the transaction is between two established medical institutions, covering the areas of second opinion to help in diagnosis of cases or in the field of research. None None
		 3) None except that foreign equity ceiling of 74 per cent and subject to the condition that the latest technology for treatment will be brought in. Publicly funded services may be available only to Indian citizens or may be supplied at differential prices to persons other than Indian citizens. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. None for charitable purposes. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section
9.	TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	
A.	Hotels and other lodging services (CPC Ex. 641)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
B. Travel Agency and Tour Operator Services (CPC 7471)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	 Unbound* None Numerical ceiling in relation to the number of tourist guides for the India-Korea CEPA will be in accordance with the India's Revised Offer number TN/S/O/IND Rev.1* dated 24 August 2005 under the WTO General Agreement on Trade in Services⁵. The current limit is 500 guides. Numerical ceiling in relation to the number of tourist guides for the India-Korea CEPA will be in accordance with the India's Revised Offer number TN/S/O/IND Rev.1* dated 24 August 2005 under the WTO General Agreement on Trade in Services⁶. The current limit is 500 guides. For others: Unbound except as indicated in horizontal Commitments. 		

⁵ India's commitment will be as per its schedule to the GATS with no special dispensation to the Republic of Korea.
6 India's commitment will be as per its schedule to the GATS with no special dispensation to the Republic of Korea.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
10. Recreational, Cultural and Sporting services (other than Audio-visual services)			
A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live bands and circus services (CPC 9619)	 Unbound None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 Unbound None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	
D. Sporting and other recreational services (CPC 964**) (excluding lottery, gambling and betting services)	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to reciprocity	None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons		
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES					
A Transport Services					
requirements, rules and regular supply of Maritime Auxiliary S Central Act or State Act in Ind	The commitments in Maritime Transport are made in accordance with the General Agreement on Trade in Services. All commitments are subject to domestic laws, entry requirements, rules and regulations and the terms and conditions of the Directorate General of Shipping, Reserve Bank of India and any other competent authority in India. For supply of Maritime Auxiliary Services through commercial presence under Mode 3, it will be only by through establishing Indian a company registered company under any Central Act or State Act in India and having its principal place of business in India and subject to the condition that in the case of foreign investors having prior collaboration in that specific service sector in India, FIPB approval would be required.				
International Transport (Freight and Passengers excluding cabotage and offshore transport as defined in Annex 'A')	 1)(a) Liner Shipping: None, except At least 40 per cent of cargo carried by liner shipping companies must be reserved for Indian Flag ships. Preference will be given to Indian Flag vessels for government cargoes; and Government owned/controlled cargo Government policy on FOB/ FAS imports and export will hold good. Indian flag vessels will have the first right of refusal for carrying such cargo and only thereafter can foreign flag ships be allowed to be in-chartered/ taken on international rental basis. 	1)(a) Liner Shipping: None, except that in liner trade (Not restricted to liner conference trade) between India and such countries which are contracting parties to the UN Convention on code of conduct for liner conferences, the provisions of the said convention will apply.	Access to and use of Port Facilities No measures shall be applied to the following services which deny reasonable and non-discriminatory access to international maritime suppliers: 1. Pilotage 2. Towing, Tug assistance & pushing, 3. Provisioning, fuelling & watering, 4. Garbage collecting & ballast waste disposal		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
			 Port Captain services, Navigation aids, Shore based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies, Emergency repair facilities, Anchorage, berth and berthing services
	 1)(b)Bulk Shipping: None, Except (i) Dry, Liquid and Gas other than LNG: Preference will be given to Indian Flag vessels for government cargoes; and Government. Owned/ controlled cargo. Government policy on FOB/ FAS imports and export will hold good. Indian flag vessels will have the first right of refusal for carrying such cargo and only thereafter can foreign flag ships be allowed to be in-chartered/ taken on international rental basis. 	 (i) Preference will be given to Indian Flag Vessels. Preference will be given to Indian Flag vessels for government cargoes; and Government owned/ controlled cargo. Government policy on FOB/ FAS imports and export will hold good. Indian flag vessels will have the first right of refusal for carrying such cargo and only thereafter can foreign flag ships be allowed to be in-chartered/ taken on international rental basis. 	
	(ii) LNG: Unbound 1)(c) Passenger: None	(ii) LNG: Unbound 1)(c) Passenger: None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	 None None, but condition that for operating a ship under the Indian flag, a registered company, or a cooperative society under any Central Act or State Act having its principal place of business in India, must be established. Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of International Maritime Transport Services (as per definitions): Unbound Ships crews: Unbound key shore personnel: Unbound 	2) None 3)(a) None 3)(b) Unbound 4)(a) Ships crews: Unbound 4)(b) key shore personnel: Unbound	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural person			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
MARITIME AUXILIARY SERVICES			
Maritime Cargo Handling services	 Unbound* None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule. None 	 Unbound* None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule None 	
Storage and Warehousing services in Ports	 Unbound* None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule. None 	 Unbound* None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule None 	
Customs Clearance Services	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
Container Station and Depot Services	 Unbound* None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule. None 	 Unbound* None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule None 	
Maritime Agency Services	 None None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule. None 	 None None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule None 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption	abroad 3) Commercial presence 4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Maritime Freight Forwarding Services	 None None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule. None 	 None None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule None 	
International rental/ charter of vessels with crew or on bareboat basis (excluding cabotage and offshore transport)	 Unbound None except obtaining permission from Director General (Shipping) for chartering a foreign flag vessel in the absence of availability of a suitable Indian vessel. Unbound Unbound 	 Unbound None, except vessels rented by Indian nationals are considered as foreign vessels. Unbound Unbound 	
Maintenance and repairs of sea going vessels	 None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule. None 	 None None None, except as indicated in Horizontal commitment/ head Note to this Schedule None 	
Ship Broking Service (CPC 748**)	Unbound None None, except as indicated in the head Note. Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	Unbound None None, except as indicated in the Horizontal commitment / head Note to this Schedule. Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments	
11 C. Air Transport Services (d) Maintenance and repair of aircraft (CPC 8868**)	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	 None None None Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section 	

^(*) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility

Definitions Related to Section 11.A. – Maritime Transport Services

- 1. "International Transport (Freight and Passenger)", for the purpose of this schedule, is to mean transportation of international Maritime Freight and Passengers by sea going vessels from the port of loading in one country to the port of discharge in another country.
- 2. Cabotage: This Schedule does not include any commitments on "Cabotage" or "Maritime Transport Services" which are described as transportation of passengers or goods between any port located in India and any other port also located in India and traffic originating and terminating in the same port located in the country and further includes transportation of passengers or goods between a port located in India and installation and structures situated on the continental shelf of India.
- 3. Offshore Transport: for the purposes of the schedule only, "Offshore Transport" refers to shipping services involving the transportation of passengers or goods between a port located in India and any location installation or structure associated with or incidental to the exploration or exploitation of natural resources of the continental shelf of India, the seabed of the Indian coastal seas and the subsoil of the seabed, or situated on the continental shelf of India.
- 4. "Other forms of Commercial Presence for the supply of International Transport Services" means ability for International Maritime Transport Service suppliers to undertake local activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which maritime transport constitutes a substantial element.

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- a. marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- b. acquisition on their own about or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) for any transport and related services, including anchorage, berth and berth services, and onward transport services by any mode, particularly road and rail, inland waterways, necessary for the supply of the integrated services;
- c. the preparation of transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of goods transported;
- d. the provision of business information, including computerized information systems and electronic data interchange;
- e. setting up of business arrangements with any locally established shipping agency and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to horizontal commitments on movement of personnel);
- f. organizing any aspect of the call of the vessel or taking control over cargoes;
- g. the provision of Ships Managers' Services.

NOTE: {In order to enforce certain standards and conditions which need to be fulfilled by shipping service suppliers, particularly those providing ship personnel and crew and also those engaged in providing ships management services, and to ensure that the owner, operator, agent or manager has:

- the capability of implementing international standards as well as IMO stipulations and recommendations;
- the necessary financial structure so that he is responsible and accountable;
- the capability of implementing, the safety; and marine pollution controls;
- fulfilled requirements of quality management and his operations are transparent;

- a system of registration/ licensing of shipping service supplier is under consideration in India}
- 5. "Ship Managers" means persons entering India as the agents or representatives of a ship's owner or operator for the purposes of assessing requirements, negotiating and authorizing expenditures necessary to the maintenance and operations of a vessel as well as the Handling of Cargo.
- 6. "Maritime Cargo Handling Services" means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dock workers, when this workforce is organized independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered, include the organization and supervision of:
 - the loading/ discharging of cargo to/ from a ship;
 - the lashing/unlashing of cargo;
 - the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.

The organization and supervision includes the arrangements for (1) engaging skilled workers (dockworkers), (2) using all necessary equipment for on board or shore use and appropriate storage space, whether by ownership, rental or otherwise, (3) the checking of parcels and markings, the weighing and measuring of cargo, and (4) the administrative duties and responsibilities related to the services.

- 7. "Maritime Freight Forwarding Services" means the activity of organizing and monitoring shipments on behalf of shippers through providing such services as the arrangement of actual transport and related services, consolidation, aggregation, packing of cargo, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.
- 8. "Maritime Agency Services" means activities in representing, within a given geographic area, the business interests of-one or more shipping lines or shipping companies for the following purposes:
 - marketing and sales of maritime transport and related activities from quotation to invoicing (cargo booking and canvassing)
 - issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies;
 - acquisition and resale of other necessary related services (settlement of disbursements and claims) preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;
 - acting on behalf of the companies in organizing the call of the ship or taking control of cargoes;
 - to make arrangement in order to get all necessary port services required by the foreign vessel during its stay in Indian Ports;
 - to appoint a stevedoring company for cargo loading and unloading on behalf of its principal;
 - to collect freight on behalf of the principal.
- 9. "Custom Clearance Services" (alternatively Customs House Agents/Brokers) means activities consisting of carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import export or through transport for cargoes irrespective of whether this is the main or secondary activity of the services provider.
- 10. "Government Cargo" means cargo originating from other countries (import cargoes including crude oil), petroleum by products, coal, natural gas, raw materials for fertilizers, food-grains etc.) purchased by Indian Government Agencies/ Departments or based on

loan/ credit agreements with other countries, as well as exports by Indian Government Agencies/ Departments including Government aid.

- 11. "Container Station and Depot Services" means activities consisting of storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/ stripping, repairs and making them available for shipments.
- 12. "Maintenance and Repairs of Vessels" means services such as repairs and management of vessels, mending, fixing or overhauling of a vessel, management of crew and marine insurance, provided on behalf of a maritime passenger or cargo transport business, or vessel leasing business.
- 13. "International rental of vessels with crew or on bare-boat charter basis" means rental and/ or leasing services of all types of sea-going vessels with crew or on bare-boat basis (whereafter the ship will be manned by Indian nationals only during the period of rental/ lease) for the purposes of international trade (like tankers, dry bulk cargo vessels, cargo and freight vessels etc).